Medical.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

...NGHAM, M. D., RESPECT-
...e the Public that he has opened
...AL AND MEDICAL DI...
...on First str... between ...
...ent of all old and long stand
...AINTS. Special attention given to
...and Debility of Women, Diseases
...t, Lungs, &c
...aints will receive prompt attent
...of Charge. Call and see me
...rork. All medicines prepa
...VER CURED.

PIERCE'S ... MEDICAL DISCOVERY

UNFORTUNATE.

...rrible Diseases ...

...ntal Weakness ...

...ARRIED MEN ...

...RED AT HOME ...

...IDAL CHAMBER

...ESS CHANGES.

...solution Notice

ARRIVALS

...WER SEEDS,
... ASSORTMENT EVER ...
...Portland Just Received
...ted Gardens in New York

CHEESE,
...from And Switzerland

...t Sugar,
...—Direct from the Refinery in
...San Francisco

...INAU TROUT,
...rom Mackinaw Michigan

...d Herring,
...irect from Holland.

...way Oats.
...m Norway yielding one hun...
...a thirty pounds of seed sown
...the new things just received
...bad accompanied by cash or good
...acked and put aboard of vessels Fre...

...Y & HACHENEY'S
...egon & California Produce
...uits, Garden and Flower
...oice Wines and Liquors
...mily use, and Gro...
...ies of Every Des...
...cription

...CANDY MANUFACTORY
... & HEGELE, Prop'rs.
... Oyster Saloon
...PPLIED WITH OYSTERS
...lar per ...
...ST ST., opp Postoffice
fe3dtf

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XI. PORTLAND, OREGON, TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 25, 1871. NO. 68

The Daily Oregonian.

H. L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning (Sundays excepted), and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies ... By Mail or Express, to any part ... $10 per annum in advance; ... $3 for three months.

... at these rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of ... from the Daily will be published every ... morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part ... at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months in advance. ... the end of the time for which ... Subscribers should renew at least two ... the date printed upon the address label.

... Washington street, one door from Front ... AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20, ... Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

... SCHUMACHER,
... and Accoucheur.
... of Georgia Augusta University, in Gottingen, Germany.
... and Residence—111 First street, ... Portland Oregon n2dtf

... H. M'KINNELL
...
... MEDICAL ... consult him at his Office, on Fourth ... the Public Square
... enables him to treat suc... to the ultimate ...
... Jan 10 1864. dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
... AN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
OFFICE—Third street, between Sal... opposite the Public Square.
... to any part of the City
... and instructions given on the use of ...
... Agent jan13dtf

... H. POWERS, M. D.,
... COURT ...,
Has Removed to
... Post Street, San Francisco.
... Hours 11 to 3 apl3d1mip

... S. JAMES,
... ACCOUNTANT & COPYIST.
... AS FILLED WITH FANCY LETTER... adjusted Legal and other Documents in good styles and at reasonable rates ... and WEDDING CARDS furnished and ...
... NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE OF... Brick corner of Front and Alder ... on Alder), Portland, Oregon.
W. S. JAMES.

Law Cards.

... CHAS A. BALL.
BURNHAM & BALL,
... NEYS-AT-LAW,
109 First Street,
Occidental Hotel, Portland Oregon dt

... B. KILLIN
MATTUCK & KILLIN,
Attorneys-at-Law,
... south side Washington ... Front and First, Portland, Oregon.
j26dawtf

... W. JOHNSON,
LAWYER,
... LAND OREGON.
... ground floor in Stitzel & Upton's Building ... American Exchange. dtf

... J. A. WAYMIRE.
... & WAYMIRE,
... eys-at-Law,
... Patton's Brick, State St.,
Salem, Or. dtf

... G. E. ...
GIBBS & UPTON,
... and Counsellors-at-Law,
ODD FELLOWS BUILDING,
... and Alder sts., Portland Oregon.
... AVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES ... and give particular attention to ... feb1dtf

LEVI ANDERSON,
Notary Public,
... 104 Front St.,
Portland, Oregon.
... ATTEND TO THE PURCHASE AND SALE ... Stores Leased Loans Negotiated and ... Collected
... March 22, 1871. mr22d1m

... C. CARROLL,
... Public for Oregon, and
... of Deeds for the St... of ... Nevada and New York ... Washington & Idaho Territories
... of FRONT and STARK STREETS ... opolitan Hotel, at Ferry Landing

Business Cards.

... BERG & BARRETT,
... bet. Morrison & Yamhill,
... Gas & Steam Fitters.
... Double Acting Lift and Force Pumps ... Agents for Keep a Patent Globe Pump
apl2dtf

C. W. BURRAGE,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor,
No. 111 First street. Residence cor College and Fifth Sts dtf

... TINGTON & BELLION,
Plain and Ornamental Plasterers.
... PIECES AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS ... Prices ... attention paid to Cementing Fronts of ...
... Yamhill street, between First ... jy4dtf

CABANAS & CO.,
... rers and Wholesale Dealers in
HAVANA CIGARS
OF ALL KINDS.
No. 23 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON
... Dealers and Grocers Supplied at Short Notice.
ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO
ap18d1m

P. VAN FRIDACH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE,
No. 103 FIRST STREET,
Op... the Postoffice

HIMES & BACHELDER,
"...
JOB PRINTERS,
... Front St., Portland, Oregon.
THIS DATE J. W. BACHELDER WILL ... one-half the profits and liabilities in my Job ...
GEO. H. HIMES.
ap1d1m

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON
ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.
o13dawtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital........$1,562,500,
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADEN... HALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND and IRELAND.
Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards
Approved Bills discounted or Collected Loans made on available collaterals
jy1dtf EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

Fire Insurance.

UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CAPITAL STOCK, Fully Paid in Gold Coin	$750,000 00
SURPLUS, Gold Coin	287,390 75
Total Amt in Capital and Surplus	$1,037,390 75

Assets in Gold 30th June, 1870:

LOANS on Real Estate and Collaterals	$799,008 00
United States and other Stocks	85,073 85
Real Estate (416 and 418 California St, San Francisco)	60,500 00
Cash Items and other Assets	91,816 90
	$1,037,390 75

$50,000 DEPOSITED IN OREGON.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHAS D. HAVEN, Secretary

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND,
General Agent for Oregon and the Territories.
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent.
o27dtf

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
CUTLERY,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
IRON and STEEL,
ROPE, ETC., ETC.
Agents for the Sale of
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.
Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,
PORTLAND OREGON
Portland, January 2, 1871. ja2dtf

AGENCY FOR
BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD,
CELEBRATED FOR ITS STRENGTH AND EVENNESS of Thread. Made from the finest quality of
IRISH FLAX,
And put up with special reference to the RETAIL TRADE, so that all numbers may be sold at one price
We ... OREGON DEALERS in sending forward their orders to order "some of
BARBOUR'S THREAD.
For a single trial will establish its superiority over all other Linen Threads in the market
For sale by all respectable San Francisco Dry Goods Importers
PHILLIPS, BROWN & CO,
AGENTS FOR MANUFACTURERS,
135 Sansome street, San Francisco
fe6d3mip

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM.
DR. LOUIS J. JORDAN,
THE PROFESSOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California San Francisco, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.
By ... the Secretary of the Anatomical M... San Francisco enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories ap26d1yip

PICTURES,
PICTURE FRAMES & MOULDINGS,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, AT
SNOW & ROOS,
a19 131 Front Street. dtf

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE:

THE BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o clock A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A M

n17dtf J. C. AINSWORTH President

SPECIAL NOTICE.
OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
MONTICELLO & KALAMA.
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE
THE STEAMER FANNIE TROUP,
CAPTAIN JOHN W. BABBIDGE
WILL MAKE
Tri-Weekly Trips to Monticello,
Leaving Portland Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 7½ o clock A M
Leaving Monticello Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o clock A M

PASSAGE	TWENTY FIVE CENTS
FREIGHT	ONE DOLLAR PER TON

The FANNIE TROUP will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and return through Slough on Thursdays J. C. AINSWORTH President
Feb'y 20, 1871 fe20dtf

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO,
NOTICE.
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, FOOT of "A" street, Portland every morning, Sunday excepted at FIVE O CLOCK and Afternoon at TWO O'CLOCK, connecting at
OREGON CITY,
IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
ON
Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,
AND ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, & FRIDAY
FOR
DAYTON,
Lafayette and McMinnville.
A. A. McCULLY,
Nov 12, 1870 n12dtf Pres't P. T. Co

From Olympia to Victoria and Way Ports on Puget Sound.
THE U. S. MAIL STEAMER
ALIDA,
E. A. STARR. . . . . . . CAPTAIN
Will leave Olympia every
SUNDAY & WEDNESDAY NIGHT,
d14 At 9 o clock. dtf

The "Vancouver Steamboat Company" does not claim the whole of the Columbia River, but simply desires to "Live and let Live."

Competition vs. Monopoly.
THE NEW AND FAST RUNNING STEAMER
VANCOUVER,
J. T. KERNS . . . . Master,
Will leave Portland, at Washington Street Wharf at 7½ o'clock A. M., Tuesdays Thursdays and Saturdays for Freeport, calling at all points on the route for the accommodation of the public stopping at KALAMA
Leave Freeport at 6 A M Mondays Wednesdays and Fridays, calling at Monticello every trip
The VANCOUVER will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and go down through the Slough on Thursdays
And will go to Pumphreys and Cowlitz Landings, when business demands, on Saturdays
Will also touch at Capt Reed's Landing on Lake river coming up via Bachelor's Slough on Monday, and return same route on Tuesday
Of this arrangement take due notice and govern yourselves accordingly. Contracts can be made on reasonable terms by calling on board or by applying to

Williams Bros, Agents		St Helens
Capt Reed,	"	Kalama
Capt. Olson,	"	Freeport

Or to W. H. TROUPE, Managing Owner.
S. W. BROWN,
mr21dtf President Vancouver Steam Company.

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.
NO. 11. TIME SCHEDULE, NO. 11.
TO TAKE EFFECT SUNDAY FEBRUARY 26 1871 at 6 o'clock A M —for the government and information of employes only. The Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require
Daily Trains will run between
PORTLAND AND ALBANY
AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8 30 A M	Albany	4 00 P M
"	2 30 P M	"	7 40 P M
Albany	6 45 A M	Portland	11 40 A M
"	1 30 P M	"	6 40 P M

The 2 30 P M Train from Portland and the 6 45 A M Train from Albany are Passenger Trains and run Daily
The 8 30 A M Train from Portland and the 1 30 P M Train from Albany are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday).
Oregon & California R. R. Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains
Close connections are made at ALBANY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company
Tickets for sale at Company's Office No. 9 Front street, Portland
H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt
J. C. HILDRETH, Asst. Supt
E. P. ROGERS,
a29dtf Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

RAILROAD ERA!!
Carriage Making and Blacksmithing
L. M. DYER. A. O. BUNTING
DYER & BUNTING
HAVE OPENED A
CARRIAGE & BLACKSMITH SHOP
On Second St., bet Stark and Oak,
Opp Bacon's Livery Stable,
AND ARE NOW PREPARED TO MAKE VEHICLES of any kind from a Coach to a Wagon
HORSE SHOEING and General Jobbing done promptly
Both members of the firm having had many years experience in both branches of the business in this city and are well acquainted with the wants of trade in this State and feel competent to give good satisfaction ja19dtf

Restoration of the Hair.
THOSE WHO HAVE USED MY PREPARATION for Restoring the Hair have expressed great satisfaction. To those who are now using my Remedy I would announce that I have a place of my own and can now give better attention to all my customers and all who give me a call will be more strictly cared for than heretofore. My Preparation has been highly recommended by all who have used it, and in course of time, by using the Remedy, it will stop the Hair from falling out
JOHN LOPES,
ap1d1m Corner Madison and First streets.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

EASTERN DATES TO APRIL 23.

THE CIVIL WAR IN FRANCE.

Great Destruction of Property

PARIS, April 22.—Porte Maillot is knocked into pieces. Five hundred million francs worth of property has been destroyed within the last few days. The avenues are filled with wagons containing the wounded.

PARIS, April 22.—It is rumored that the Versailles government has paid the first instalment of the war indemnity of 500 000 000 francs and the Germans in consequence are evacuating the forts north and east of the city.

It is supposed that the Versailles government intends to complete the investment of the city and cut off communication with the interior.

Batteries, on both sides were in active operation at Neuilly and Sablonville to day. Musketry were firing at intervals, and fighting is reported within 100 yards of the ramparts. The Communists forces hold the ground with great tenacity. They complain of maladministration of officers, and begin to accuse Cluseret of aiming at a military dictatorship.

The Commune made a requisition on the gas company and enforced it by seizing 200 000 000 francs at the office of the company.

VERSAILLES, April 23, Evening.—No military movements of importance are reported.

In the Assembly to day Minister Picard expressed a willingness to agree to a suspension of hostilities for burial of the dead.

LONDON, April 23.—Another attempt has been made at Marseilles to overthrow the government and introduce the Commune, but it failed. The Insurgents have been arrested and a large quantity of ammunition seized.

PARIS, April 23.—Versailles troops are building formidable barricades in Neuilly and constructing pontoon bridges at Suresnes and Puteaux. Chateau Bicon in front of their operations, is strongly fortified. Cluseret has sanctioned a truce to enable the inhabitants to leave Neuilly.

Versailles troops have appeared in force at Charenton.

Pyatt has resigned his seat in the Commune.

The Republican League have appointed delegates to make a last effort for conciliation.

VERSAILLES, April 23.—The cannonade from Fort Valerien on Saturday was mainly directed against the gates of Auteuil and Pont du Jour, where the insurgents have established batteries. To day the guns of the fortress were again turned on Porte Maillot, which had been partially repaired.

The rumor that the first instalment of the war indemnity had been paid and the northern forts occupied by Versailles troops is contradicted.

HAVRE, April 23.—The municipal council have deputed three of its members to mediate between Paris and Versailles.

PARIS, Sunday afternoon.—Official reports to the Commune state that the Nationals silenced several of the enemy's batteries on Saturday, and repulsed attacks on Forts Issy and Vanvres last Thursday night.

The Prussians have ordered strangers to leave St Denis.

The Republican League has published details of its proposals for an autonomy of Paris. If President Thiers consents to it the League will force the Commune to accept it.

General Cecilia is appointed commandant of Paris.

Bergeret is released from arrest.

LONDON, April 23.—The *Tribune's* cable special correspondent, Paris, Sunday evening, writes: There was a fusilade at Neuilly at close quarters yesterday. It is reported at Vincennes that the Prussians have evacuated Fort Nogent and the inhabitants were leaving in hundreds for fear of a bombardment, which is expected. Montmartre battalions are mutinous. They complain of hard work and bad armament, and declare they marched recently only because they were forced by the chassepots of Belleville battalions. Battalions last night abandoned their post unattacked. The commandant of the 4th battalion refused to march to the ramparts. Many similar acts of disaffection have occurred.

Dispatch from Madrid

MADRID, April 23.—Castelar announces that he will introduce a motion in the Cortes demanding the dethronement of the king.

The Austrian Parliament

VIENNA, April 23.—The Austrian and Hungarian delegations are convoked for May 22.

WASHINGTON CITY

The Joint High Commission

WASHINGTON, April 23.—Although points of settlement of the questions in dispute between the United States and Great Britain are agreed upon, they have not yet been reduced to conventional form, delay being occasioned by waiting for a response from the British Government to communications submitted to it by the British Commissioners. They have no doubt that their official transactions will be fully approved in the adjustment of the fisheries question. The navigation of the St Lawrence will be secured to our citizens. There is no doubt that the High Commission have agreed on the *Alabama* and other similar questions, leaving adjudication and award to a jury of the Powers. The question involving the ownership of the island of San Juan will, according to the best attainable information, be submitted to the arbitration of some friendly Power. The island is not regarded by either party as of much value, but the decision of the question of possession, the right of which has so long been in abeyance, is considered of importance in view of the series of measures to be adopted by the Governments in order to bind more closely the two countries in friendship by removing every cause of dispute.

FREE ELECTIONS.—It is a most remarkable circumstance that whenever any attempts are made to secure by legislation a free and honest election, the Democrats almost without exception bitterly oppose them. So they have always fought against all registration laws. So they are now opposing what is known as the enforcement act, by which the intimidation of voters at the polls is to be prevented. Are we to understand by this, that Democrats are opposed to free elections? Of course they are loud in their assertions that their opposition is based upon other grounds. They insist upon adhering to ancient custom, and snivel about dangerous innovations. The truth is apparent that the Democratic party have found more means to abuse free elections than any others, and have within their ranks more reckless and unscrupulous demagogues than is to be found within the other party. A good illustration of the truth of democratic inconsistency upon this point is to be found in the election which took place in New York last fall. A government force was on hand charged with the duty of keeping order at the polls, and repressing skulduggery. The local demagogues there had raved about this infraction of their constitutional rights. The result was that the vote was decreased from the former year by many thousands. This was due to the stoppage of the favorite democratic game of repeating. The republican papers kept a standing challenge to show wherein a single voter had been debarred from the free exercise of a single right thereby and we are entitled to infer if there had been such a thing that we would have heard of it. Does any sane man doubt for an instant that the shoe pinched because the usual fradulent practices were interfered with?

So with regard to the late enactment by Congress for the protection of legal voters. It was indisputably shown that thousands of voters at the South were intimidated from the polls. Does any man doubt that democratic hostilities to this measure arise from a desire to allow their Ku Klux friends at the South to go on driving away republican voters from the polls? We only judge of a tree by the fruits, and when we see men opposing these measures to prevent trickery, violence and fraud, we conclude that they are in with it.—*Boise Statesman*.

A Western lover says of his parting from his adored one, Her last words fell like great rocks, into the sea of my sorrows and splashed the briny water into my eyes.

OREGON

Between two and three hundred miners are now scattered along up and down Burnt river, and the excitement is increasing.

The Baker *Democrat* says that a Chinese preacher has arrived at that place, sent out by the Old School Presbyterians of San Francisco, to labor as a missionary among the Chinamen of this upper country.

The Baker county paper says: The Chicago Company will commence operations on their ditch about the 25th instant by putting several hundred hands at work thereon. They will bring in about three thousand inches of water. Burnt river will furnish an abundance of water the year round, and the placer diggings are extensive.

From the Yamhill paper: The Salem and Portland papers have it that Hart obtained a judgment against the Ditch Company for $3 800. This will be good news for Hart, as the Clerk and parties to the action understand the judgment to have been for $173 63, less than one twentieth of the amount reported and the costs amounting to $413 90 more. We understand, however that work done in 1860 was thrown out of Court as being payable in stock and that this will be the foundation of another extensive and expensive suit.

THE TERRITORIES

The schooner *Alaska* is fitting out at Port Townsend for fishing in the Okhotsk sea. She requires 17 men.

A letter from Colville says: The steamer *Forty Nine* has been repaired and is now in good order. She will start for Big Bend about the 1st of May.

The Seattle *Intelligencer* wants an agricultural fair held on Puget Sound the coming summer or or fall, and makes some excellent suggestions in connection therewith.

On Gov. Salomon's return to Olympia a few days ago, a large number of citizens went out on the road on horseback and in carriages to meet and greet him. A flattering index of the esteem in which he is held.

A vagabond styling himself Stephen Koon was ordered away from Port Townsend, the other day, by Justice Van Bokkelen. When arrested, he had on his person $285 in coin, a large portion of which was begged from the citizens in the previous 24 hours. His cash is a caution to benevolent people.

The Port Townsend *Argus* says settlers are locating on lands near Semiahmoo in considerable numbers. One hundred families are expected to settle there the coming summer, and a post office is wanted for them. A good farming district one hundred miles long and forty miles wide is said to exist there.

From the Walla Walla *Statesman*: A man named G. W. Trueman left his home on Dry Creek, adjoining J. T. Wiseman's place on the 6th of April, since which time he has not been heard from. When leaving home he intended to go to a ranch on Dry Creek, beyond the Tum a Lum where he was to put in a crop. Since he left home nothing has been heard from him, and it is now feared that he was drowned in crossing some of the streams which, at that date were running very high. Parties have been over to the place where he said he was going to but were unable to get any tidings of him. The missing man leaves a wife and four children, who are greatly distressed at his mysterious disappearance.

POLITICAL NOTES

The right of women to vote under the Constitution of the United States is soon to be tested in South Carolina. At the election in October last in that State five women were allowed to vote at a certain polling place. The managers of election were arrested, tried and sentenced to six months' imprisonment, and to pay a fine of $200 each. The managers have carried the case to the United States Circuit Court, which meets in Charleston this month, the ground of appeal being that the Constitution and laws authorizes females to vote.

The Chicago *Times* (Democratic) indulges in these unseemly flings at "President" Davis: It should be remarked however, that the Democracy of the *Times* has not for some years been considered orthodox. Mr Jefferson Davis appears to indulge himself in a very serious error. It is very possible that there may be some political dunces in Alabama who still regard him as a person of some public importance. But such persons represent only themselves. The country is entirely done with him, and his notions. The doctrine of secession, in behalf of which Mr Davis and his rebels made war, is dead, beyond any possibility of resurrection. Mr Davis falls into a great mistake if he supposes that he did not die with it. It is very foolish in him to overhaul his own grave, and taint the air with the foul odor of his decaying corpse.

Ku Klux Operations

[From the Washington Chronicle, April 8.]

A letter received by a gentleman living in this city yesterday from Charlotte, N. C., under date of the 4th instant says: "They have been having some pretty warm times just below us here, in (Chester,) South Carolina. Last month a company of armed men went from here one night to assist their brother Ku Klux. It looked like old times to see these men on their way to the depot with guns and pistols."

The writer of this letter could not have seen the *Chronicle* statement published on the 3d instant, and he must, therefore be considered a disinterested witness to the truth of our statement that "over 100 men from Charlotte, N. C., (the home of Senator elect Vance,) went to the aid of their friends in Chester, and that "they took their departure armed and equipped for the scene of action as over a regiment of men passed through Washington into Virginia during the late war."

We shall also be able to prove within a few days that the chivalry of North Carolina participated in the fight so far as to have a skirmish with four militia men who were passing as they reached Chester depot.

The same writer says: Congress may pass fifty Ku Klux bills, but it will not do a bit of good, for nothing but military law will save us.

An ingenious Frenchman has just hit upon a very happy invention, which cannot fail to be immediately tested at home and which ought thereafter to claim the immediate attention of the Congress of the United States. It is called a mechanical calm restorer, and it is intended to introduce into public meetings "a voluntary discipline indispensable to freedom of discussion." The inventor maintains that the use of the voice or bell or hammer by a Chairman is essentially defective: first, because they fail to make noise enough and second, because in a greater or less degree they betray the impatience of the persons employing them and can hardly fail to excite it. An instrument which is at once passionless, self registering, and calculated to make a dreadful din combines the requisites of moral and material influence. Should the President of a popular assembly experience the slightest difficulty in obtaining the needful silence he has but to open the box containing the calm restorer, set the hand of an exposed dial in motion and at the end of each revolution of one minute there is produced a noisy peal of bells sounding for a few seconds and drowning every other sound in the room. During this operation the session is considered as suspended, and by registering the number of revolutions an accurate idea can be obtained of the extent of the disorder, and consequent loss of time.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

CALIFORNIA

From San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO, April 24.—The warm weather and drying winds for the past three days have had a very unfavorable effect on the grain fields around the bay of San Francisco.

A jolly row is brewing between a theatrical actor and manager and a prominent foreign star now here, and cards and personalities are to be the order of the day.

Strawberries are coming into market freely, the receipts to day being over 10 500 pounds. Rates have fallen to 15 and 18 cents per pound.

Miss A. F. Cook, a female physician, was found dead in her bed to day. She had been ill a short time but not supposed to be in a dangerous condition. A few days since she published a card announcing her intention to leave her practice, which was quite extensive in the hands of another female physician and go abroad for her health.

Coroner Letterman will hold an inquest on the remains of Peterson and wife immediately. The bodies have been buried.

Cook's argument in the Fair trial lasted all day. Byrne will commence to morrow.

Grand Sire E. D. Farnsworth arrived this evening and will participate in the Odd Fellows picnic on Wednesday.

A new building on the corner of Howard and Rouse streets belonging to Wm Brooks, was badly damaged by fire this afternoon. It was set by boys playing under the sidewalk.

Henry C. Vorath, a German shoemaker, at 238 Sutter street who cut his throat on Friday last, because a girl with whom he was in love, was persuaded not to marry him on account of his being of a different religion, died to day in the City Hospital.

The excursion of Sarsfield Guard to San Jose yesterday was marked by an unlimited amount of rowdyism. Houses along the route were bombarded with stones, groceries and saloons cleaned out, and other acts of violence committed. Two excursionists, not members of the company, were arrested and put in jail for trial at San Jose.

Patrick Clancy was arrested this evening on a charge of robbing Michael Pierce.

Cook concluded his argument at last just as the court adjourned for the day, with the familiar quotation from the "Merchant of Venice": "The quality of mercy is not strained," etc. Byrne will only speak one day.

Doctress Frances Amelia Cook, who was found dead this morning is supposed to have committed suicide, as she had Taylor's treatise on poisons open at page 628, and a one fourth ounce bottle which had contained cyanide of potassium, which is treated upon on that page, was lying near the bed.

J. K. Emmet strained himself so seriously that he could not appear at the California Theater this evening, and Camille was produced at an hour's notice.

The Board of Supervisors this evening will fix the rate of taxation for the ensuing fiscal year at $2 97 on each $100 valuation—a slight increase on last year's valuation.

The Mayor returned the Lake Tahoe Water Contract bill without his signature this evening and no effort will be made to pass it over his veto.

INTERIOR CALIFORNIA DISPATCHES.

LOS ANGELES, April 23.—Parties just arrived from the new coal mines report coal in abundance and of excellent quality. Work in the mines will be commenced at once.

A party will leave in a few days for Ord District to prospect the last rich gold strike in that vicinity.

ANAHEIM, April 24.—The fragmentary remains of a petrified whale were discovered a few days since near Aligo Springs, ten miles inland. Large quantities of petrified bones of other sea monsters are to be seen at the same place.

SANTA CRUZ, April 24.—A severe northeaster prevailed here yesterday, causing considerable damage to signs and shaky buildings.

Information was received here yesterday that the body of a large whale was floating in the bay. A party of men put out in a small boat for the purpose of towing it in, but owing to the prevalence of the gale were compelled to return to port without accomplishing their object.

MARYSVILLE, April 21.—A man named Bowie, living seven miles from here, while on his way home last evening on horseback, was attacked by a highwayman, also on horseback, about three miles from town. The highwayman fired four shots from a revolver, one shot piercing Bowie's hat and cutting a slight furrow through his scalp and knocking him off the Horse. The robber then plundered Bowie of what money he had, some four or five dollars, and was going to kill him, only sparing his life on promising not to say anything about it. This morning Bowie came to town, and seeing his antagonist, caused his arrest.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 24.—Stocks quiet but tolerably firm.

Passed Ogden west, Saturday evening, Thos Cross, Oregon. Sunday evening, W. W. Chapman and Mrs C. Beck, Portland.

The Board adopted a resolution requesting the Funded Debt Commissioners to meet the Finance Committee and make arrangements to close up the business of the Commission. The Commissioners have now over one million two hundred thousand dollars on hand, which will leave a surplus, after paying the entire funded debt, and as their expenses are $16 000 per annum, with no duties to perform, it is proposed to turn the surplus over to the Treasury and deposit the balance to the credit of the bondholders, and close up their business entirely.

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

Accident near Corvallis.

CORVALLIS, April 24.—This morning as Messrs Quivey & Miller, proprietors of the *Benton Democrat*, were returning from Albany, the team became frightened, ran away, and both gentlemen were thrown from the buggy with great violence. Mr Miller escaped without serious injury, but Mr Quivey's right leg was broken and he was badly cut by the hoof of one of the horses, besides other bruises not so serious.

A CURIOUS CALCULATION.—The Austrian or German press have been going into a very curious calculation in regard to the war indemnity of 5,000 000 000 of francs which the French have to pay the Prussians.

The following is their calculation:

Five milliards (5 000 000 000) of francs in gold napoleons weighs 32 358 cwts weight. Loaded in wagons carrying each five tons gross its transport would require a train of 322 such wagons.

The same sum in silver five franc pieces represents a weight of 500 000 cwts. A smart specie clerk can count 40 000 francs in five franc pieces in an hour. Admitting such a clerk had commenced his count at the age of twenty one and had counted eight hours a day every day, and 300 days each year, he would have reached the age of seventy three before he had terminated the job.

If these 5 000 000 000 of francs had been in single franc pieces ranged flat in a line they would extend a distance of 115,000 kilometres miles equivalent to nearly one third of the distance from the earth to the moon.

A like sum in a chain of gold coins of twenty francs each would extend a distance of exactly 700 German miles 2 730 English miles.

Finally, if we consider that less than a milliard of minutes have elapsed since the commencement of the Christian era, and admitting that a series of men had thrown into a heap a five franc piece or a dollar every minute by day and night, throughout the whole 1,870 years they would not have exhausted the amount of the war indemnity which France has to pay to Prussia.

The Yreka *Journal* says that Congressman Johnson who is on the stump in that State for the nomination for Governor in opposition to Haight, tells the truth, which is that the present Democratic administration in California is the most expensive ever known. Democrats are willing to admit this generally as gospel truth, but they think it is imprudent and injurious to state such facts on the eve of the approaching election.

Cotton and Freedom

In 1859–60, ranging from September to September, the cotton crop amounted to 4 675 700 bales. This was the largest amount produced in the United States in any one year, the average for the ten years prior to 1860 reaching only the amount of 3 300 000 bales. The receipts for six months of the present cotton year dating September 1870 fairly indicate that the crop will be very nearly if not quite as large as 1859–60. That it will exceed the average return from 1869 to 1870 one million of bales seems to be beyond doubt. With the fact there is another which render... [illegible] ...the largest yield ever known ... of 1859–60. Cotton ... closely confined to ... heretofore. Its era ... while other portions of the S... formerly assisted in swelling the ... the cotton crop have entered ... the raising of grains ... States under the blessing of ... the abolition of slavery ... world that the negroes does ... in bondage that he may be use... It proves, moreover that ... work, and hard work in th... we are well aware it was not ... we are forced to the conclu... who were termed idle, good fo... and shiftless darkies, have ... that will go far to contradict th... against them. Hereafter we ... titled to point to the Gulf S... millions and a half of bales ... against the whole South and sla... return.

The histor... [illegible] ...now being ... to discover ... ancestor was ... Bismark ... century as a ... sailors, and ... Stendall ... small town of B... the ... The rise of the ... upward, until it ... fourteenth ... having previo... the ... best sporting ... after many ... Lauseth ... in 1663, ... constituted ... prince... Bismarck ... While on his ... William ... has always ... nated in ... the ambassadorship for ... at Frankfort in 1851.

REAL ESTATE

REAL ESTATE

Now is Your Time to Invest.

STITZEL & UPTON.
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
Corner Front and Washington Streets,
PORTLAND ...
Agents for the Sale of Blocks and Lots in
HOLLADAY'S ADDITION
TO
East Portland!

TO OUR PATRONS ... GEN... erally desir... PROFITABLE Investments in Real E... this time to call your attention ... TRACT, which has been sub... and is now in the Market ... Blocks.
No one that has eve... land but what will say ... for SUBURBAN RESIDEN... this part. Let the land ... River back to SEVENTEENTH STREET ... any Block in the entire tract but what ...

Fair View of the City of Portland and Willamette River
Can be had. Another advantag... will have for Residences no high water ... the drainage of the city.
The Oregon and Cal... a New Ferry Boat ... the Foot of ... Oregon street ... Holladay's Addition.

IMPROVEMENTS TO BE MADE:
As the ... contemplation ... action of ... number of citizens will ... residences and Business Houses ... contract by grad... entire length, ... We can say that at least ... expended in Permanent Improvements ... present season.

TERMS OF SALE—40 per cent CASH down, deferred payments, six and twelve months, with interest at the rate of 10 per cent. per annum.

NO QUESTION AS TO TITLE
The Title to this property is ... being a portion of the Donation Land Claim of Jacob Wheeler and wife. United States Patent issued, and conveyed by said Wheeler and Wife to Geo. W. Weidler.
Parties desiring to invest will find Maps and Plats of the property at our Office, or at the Office of Messrs. FERRY, RUSSELL & WOODWARD, and other LAND AGENCIES in the city.

STITZEL & UPTON
Offer for sale a large amount of PORTLAND and EAST PORTLAND RESIDENCE and ... Property.
A large amount of ... FARMING LANDS ... situated in Multnomah, Washington, Yamhill, Polk, Benton, Lane, Marion, Clackamas and other counties of this State. For PRICE LIST call at our Office.
80-Acre Lot for sale adjoining Holladay's Addition on the east. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.
5 and 10 Acre Lots for sale adjoining East Portland on reasonable terms. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.
5 and 40 Acre Lots for sale on the Macadamized Road three miles south of the city limits. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.
FARMS TO RENT—We have a number of Improved farms situated in Washington county from 14 to 25 miles of Portland.
WANTED—At this Office immediately, from two to three hundred Dwelling Houses ... in Portland and East Portland. Tenants waiting patiently.
ap1dtf STITZEL & UPTON

Lost.
SOMEWHERE IN THE UPPER PART OF THE city last evening a lady's gold watch with blue enamel on the back and the name LENA MURRAY engraved on the inside of the case. The finder will be suitably rewarded by leaving it at this office. ap25tf

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 25, 1871.

Making up the Issue.

Already, by common consent of political parties, the Presidential campaign, the issue of which is to be decided in 1872, is beginning to take shape. This is apparent from the course of both parties in Congress, and from the utterances of the leading journals on both sides. The Democrats intend to make a desperate effort to gain power and are resolved by the aid of their Ku Klux Klans to carry the whole South if possible; hence their vigorous opposition to all measures for the suppression of organized violence and lawlessness in that quarter. Gradually that party is taking its position once more for a fight against the progressive movements of the last ten years. Its purpose is to set the Government back to where it was and what it was in the time of Buchanan, and to remove or override all measures carried into effect since that time. The Republicans, on the other hand, will contend for the cause and the principles they have steadily upheld. They will combat the Democratic State-compact theory with its doctrine of secession; they will insist that the United States form a nation and not a league of States; they will battle against all reactionary or revolutionary movements and insist that what has been done is well done and must stand; they will contend that the obligations of the country are to be met by the payment of the last farthing of its debt, and that repudiators, Copperheads and unrepentant ex-rebels are not the men to whom the destinies of the country should be intrusted.

The general issues to be presented in the Presidential campaign were ably presented in recent speeches delivered at Washington by Vice President Colfax and Senator Morton. The Vice President began his speech by saying of President Grant: "Knowing your Chief Magistrate as I do, I know, as you know also, that every throb of his patriotic heart has been, since as before he became President, for the honor of his country and the maintenance of its interests. And, however attacked, his administration will not [illegible] in American history to his undying [illegible] upon it the American people will honor him again with their approval in 1872 as they did in 1868." The Vice President declared that the great issue to be presented was the question whether American citizens in the Southern States were to be protected or not and whether the results of the great war were to be preserved or lost. The Democratic party made this issue, and Republicans were forced to meet it. Senator Morton stated more at length the principles and issues involved in the coming struggle. He said:

> The democratic party can succeed only by carrying all the Southern States. In that case the Southern democracy will constitute a majority of the party, and will, as a matter of course, dictate the policy of the party, and will control it in the future as they have controlled it in the past. Now I submit this question to intelligent men—Should the Southern democracy come into power will they vote to tax themselves? Will they vote appropriations to pay pensions to Northern soldiers, and the widows and orphans of Northern soldiers, unless their own at the same time are provided for? Does any intelligent man believe for a moment that when they are [illegible] in power they would appropriate one cent for pensions except upon condition that the soldiers of the confederate army, their widows and orphans, should be placed upon the same footing. That would, perhaps, be the first effect of the first result of the success of the democratic party. Again, does any intelligent man believe that the Southern democracy, when placed in power, will tax themselves, will make appropriations to pay the interest and the principal of the national debt unless there is some provision first made for the payment for their slaves? They invested their money, their property, in the Confederate debt. They lost it. In addition to that they lost their slaves, and they will never tax themselves one cent, to pay the national debt that was contracted for their subjugation, unless their debt is in someway provided for. What then, will they ask at the hands of the Northern democracy? What will they require? They will require that the United States shall assume and pay for the loss of their slaves, and we shall have added from fifteen [illegible] to two thousand millions to the national debt. Will the Northern democracy consent to this? [illegible] answer that they will, if they can hold power upon no other proposition. Besides this Northern democracy are committed in principle [illegible] a declaration to the payment of their slaves. From the time that Mr. Lincoln issued his [illegible] proclamation in 1862 the democratic party [illegible] failed to declare that slavery was unlawfully and unconstitutionally abolished. In [illegible] of resolutions, in years of declaration, the party is committed to the doctrine that slavery is unconstitutionally abolished, and if it is brought into power it cannot avoid making payment for those slaves. The sentiments of the mass of the democratic party in the work are all inclined [illegible] result, and I am inclined to think [illegible] large body of the democracy would consent to pay the South for their slaves with more heartiness than they would consent to pay the national debt. This then would be the second result of the triumph of the democratic party, paying the South for their slaves and adding two thousand millions to the national debt. Now, my friends, what will be the third result? It will be the disfranchisement of the colored people and taking from them the right of suffrage. When once the Southern States pass into the hands of the democratic party, and when the national government passes into the hands of that party, they will be able to disenfranchise the colored man in sixty days. It would be attempted now by some of the Southern States, if it was not for the presence of a republican President, the fact that the national government is in the hands of the republican party. But, if the State governments and the [illegible] government shall pass into their hands, they, having all the arms down there, having the military experience, would drive the colored men from the polls, or compel them to vote their own disenfranchisement, and stripping the colored people of all their rights and reducing them, if not to slavery, to the condition of serfdom, would be the third result of having the democratic party in power. Now, my friends, what are the issues that we are called upon to try in 1872? Is reconstruction to be maintained? It was said in the Senate, no longer ago than last Monday, that the reconstruction laws were of no more virtue than if passed by a mob or town meeting. Shall the constitutional amendments be abolished? It was said in the Senate on the same day that these amendments were fraudulent. The democratic party nowhere has accepted them. In no convention, by no resolution, by no concentration of sentiment in any State of this nation, have they accepted of these amendments.

Street Railroads.

The communication sent in to the Common Council of this city at its last meeting by Mr. Estes, relative to street railroads, deserves fair consideration, and we trust the Common Council will deal with the subject in a liberal manner and with a view to the growth and prospective wants of the city.

The time will speedily come when an enterprise of this description will be urgently needed, and it is not too soon to begin to get it under way. The proposition submitted to the Council embraces a comprehensive plan, and if acted upon favorably will unquestionably lead to the inauguration of a great and useful enterprise.

All undertakings like this should be dealt with in a manner which will afford them fair and liberal encouragement; and, at the same time, such limitations and restrictions should be prescribed as will subserve the interests of the public. We hope to see this proposition acted upon in this spirit. The projector is well known as a man of energy, as well as of means to carry out what he undertakes. The Common Council should attentively consider the subject. The time is at hand when an undertaking of this kind, which will mark another great stride in the progress of the city of Portland, may be inaugurated. What Portland needs to enable her to fully command the situation without any possibility of a rival, is a continuation of improvements, a steady accumulation of capital, and sagacity to make the most of her present advantages. The project under consideration is one of very great importance, and as such should be encouraged by the Common Council in every legitimate way.

Wine at Two Millions a Bottle

Wine at two millions of dollars a bottle is a drink that in expense would rival the luxurious taste of barbaric splendor, when costly pearls were thrown into the wine cup to give a rich flavor to its contents. The French *Courier* speaks of a wine which graced the table of the King of Wurtemberg, on a late occasion, which was deposited in the cellar at Bremen two centuries and a half ago. One large case of the wine, containing five oxhoft of 204 bottles, cost 500 rix dollars in 1625. Including the expense of keeping up the cellar, and of the contributions, interests of the amounts, and interests upon interests, an oxhoft costs at the present time 555,657,640 rix dollars, and consequently a bottle is worth 2,723,812 rix dollars; a glass, or the eighth part of a bottle is worth 340,476 rix dollars, $272,280; or at the rate of 540 rix dollars, or $272 per drop. A burgomaster of Bremen is privileged to have one bottle whenever he entertains a distinguished guest who enjoys a German or European reputation. The fact illustrates the operation of interest, if it does not show the cost of luxury.

The Sugar Supply.

In an interesting article, under the above heading in the last number of the *Pacific Rural Press*, we find the following reference to the Alvarado Sugarie:

> The Alvarado beet sugar company has been operating upon beets grown on some two hundred acres of land, for the last three months. None but those immediately interested are posted as to the actual profit that has attended the first working campaign of this company, and for a very sensible reason. If the business is to prove a success, the company want more than their original two hundred acres of land. If it is to result in loss they want no more land. And what appears to be the fact? Why, simply this, that they have just now purchased two hundred additional acres of land at two hundred dollars an acre. This does not look much like a failure to make sugar profitably. And if they can do well with land at $200 an acre, what may not others do whose land need not exceed $25 an acre. In proof of my other position that a beet sugarie is also a refinery, we see the Alvarado company already in the market for the purchase of raw cane sugar for refining processes. That this company can successfully compete with the large and costly refineries of San Francisco in the refining of low grade sugars, there is no possible doubt; for what can be and is done in all the best sugar countries in Europe, can be done here.

Ancient Expresses.

[From Chambers' Journal.]

A well-known means of sending news rapidly, in a country with such bad roads as Greece, was by trained runners. Thus we are told that Phidippides, a professional courier, ran from Athens to Sparta to beg aid, just before Marathon; arriving at the latter city at the end of the second day; and this was a distance of 150 miles. The constant gymnastic training in which Greek, and especially Spartan, soldiers kept themselves, enabled whole armies to make very rapid forced marches. In the present instance, the Spartan army, though slow to start, yet, when it did march, performed the distance in three days. So, the old Chasseurs de Vincennes, the picked light troops of the French army, were trained to make swift marches by running one on either side of a cavalry soldier, whose stirrup leathers they caught hold of. This, we believe, or something like it, is still kept up among the Zouaves. The episode of the "Fiery Cross," in the *Lady of the Lake*, shows how quickly a district may be aroused by a well organized system of running messengers. Indeed, the swiftness of rumor is as proverbial as its exaggeration. Lady Duff Gordon, in her voyage up the Nile, found that the news of her approach invariably outstripped her movements, rapid as they were. The curious story given by Herodotus, of a herald's staff found floating on the sea off Mycale, and of the rumor that straightway ran through the Greek host of a battle won by their countrymen in Greece proper, that very day, (at Platæa,) is also a case in point. In countries more favorable for speedy traveling, much use was made of horses and other animals. The admirable system of roads and posts instituted by the Kings of Persia throughout their vast dominions—"the posts that rode upon mules and camels," as we have it in the book of Esther, excited the wonder of Herodotus, who says emphatically that "there is nothing in the world swifter than these messengers!" At the present time an Arab will not unfrequently travel a hundred miles in a day on one of their untiring horses. The Romans with their straight roads, the primary object of which (as of Russian railways) was speed for military purposes, provided, we may be sure, the means for making the utmost of them. In the times of the Empire, post-houses were set up along the great highways every five or six miles, with about forty horses at each; so that a Roman Ambassador, for instance, using these relays, might easily journey in his chariot a hundred miles a day.

M. Thiers.

[From Once A Week.]

Opinion is pretty unanimous on the character of M. Thiers as a statesman. Clever, eloquent, equal to any immediate emergency, he has never had a principle. The partisan, apologist and exponent of whatever party was uppermost in the scale, he has had no regard for the past, and no care for the future. And this, perhaps, is more a characteristic of the man's nature than any wilful treachery or tergiversation. M. Thiers is essentially a Frenchman. And thus it is that—fickle, ever open to the impulse of the moment—he is suited to the genius of his countrymen; and with all his faults they love him still. Whatever events may ensue from his new lease of power, events alone can determine. But certain it is that he is, at the present moment, the ruler of the destinies of France. Returned by constituencies all over the country, he has chosen to represent his native town, and the man who has been always the fiercest advocate for war is now called upon to rescue his country from the effects of the policy which he has so continually and pertinaciously vindicated. "As to physical appearance, it is impossible to conceive a more ignoble little being than Adolphe Thiers. He has neither figure nor shape, nor grace nor mien; and, truly—to use the unsavory description of Cormenin (Timon)—looks like one of those provincial barbers who, with brush and razors in hand, go from door to door offering their *savonette*. His voice is thin, harsh and reedy; his aspect sinister, deceitful and tricky, a sardonic smile plays about his insincere and mocking mouth; and, at first view, you are disposed to distrust so ill-favored a looking little dwarf, and to disbelieve his story. But, hear the persuasive little pigmy—hear him fairly out, and he greets you with such pleasant, lively, light, voluble talk, interspersed with historical remarks, preserved anecdotes, ingenious reflections—all conveyed in such clear, concise and incomparable language—that you forget his ugliness, his impudence, insincerity and dishonesty. You listen, and, as Rousseau said in one of his most eloquent letters, 'in listening, you are undone.'"

There is a project on foot, with strong backing, to merge the British West India colonies into one confederation, and an agent of the colonies is now in England to present the matter to the English Government.

It is said that a Democratic "organ" in the huckleberry districts of Indiana brings out its rooster in jollification because the "Republicans" have been beaten at Bergen.

A Rebel Document and its Result.

Some complaints are now coming into the pension office on account of the dropping from the rolls of the office of certain pensioners in the South. These pensioners were placed on the rolls in accordance with the various acts of Congress, and at the close of the war when not obnoxious in the terms of the law which forbade payments of pensions to persons who were "in sympathy with rebellion," the payment of pensions was continued to them. But the officers charged with examining the archives of the rebel government found therein a memorial in the Confederate Congress signed by a number of persons who had, previous to the war, drawn pensions from the United States. These memorialists set forth in their memorial that they were entitled to pensions under what they were then pleased to designate the "so-called United States government," but that they had abandoned all claim on such government, and asked pensions at the hands of rebel authorities. They confessed unflinching loyalty to the "Confederate States." This document was at once transmitted to the Commissioner of pensions, and the names of all the signers forthwith dropped from the rolls, as this document furnished indubitable proof of their "sympathy with the rebellion."

FIRE-SIGNALS.—Fire would naturally suggest itself as the earliest and most ready mode of signaling, as the eye is so easily attracted by light. This, of course, would be most effectual during the night, though a thick smoke would show on a clear day at a considerable distance. Accordingly, as far back as old HOMER, we find SINON represented as signalling to the Greek fleet to return from Tenedos, now that the stratagem of the "wooden horse" was successful, by lighting fires on the shore. ÆSCHYLUS, in his "Agamemnon," describes, by the mouth of *Clytemnestra*, how the long-looked-for capture of Troy was made known at Mycenæ. From point to point the glare of the beacon-flames spreads its news—from Ida to Lemnos, Athos, Macistus, Messapium; from the dun heights of Cithæron to Ægiplanctus, which passes on its tale of victory across the Saronic Gulf to Arachnæus, a hill in the hero's home territory; and the weary sentries of Mycenæ hail with joy the downfall of their foe, and wait their liege lord's speedy return. This passage will recall to memory the famous parallel, if not imitation, by MACAULAY, in his "Lay of the Spanish Armada," where the bale-fires rouse England, from Plymouth to Carlisle, for defense against the foe. Later on, in more historical times than those of Troy, MARDONIUS, the Persian commander left in Greece by Xerxes, is represented as prepared to telegraph the capture of Athens to his master at Sardis, by similar means. But, at the time of the Persian war, fire-signals had been brought to a considerable degree of accuracy. HERODOTUS tells us that as the Greek fleet lay at Artemisium, waiting for the Persians, it became known to them by fire-signals that their three look-out ships had been captured by the enemy, though, whether they learned in the same way that the crews had made their escape, is not quite clear from the passage.—*Chamber's Journal.*

Recently an effort has been made in the Interior Department to ascertain the voting residence of the clerks, and when they last exercised the inalienable right. A very large number were found who had not voted for many years; many not since 1860, and some not since 1830 or 1840. The number thus careless of their birthright is in the neighborhood of 200.

Eleven Japanese merchants recently arrived at San Francisco from Japan. They brought with them for sale 135,000 cards of silk worm eggs, costing in Japan $675,000. The Japanese silk worm eggs are considered the best variety known to commerce.

PARRISH, ATKINSON & WOODWARD,

REAL ESTATE AGENTS,

Corner of Alder and Front Streets,

Have PROPERTY for SALE in PORTLAND, EAST PORTLAND, and throughout OREGON generally.

We can offer superior inducements to Purchasers of REAL ESTATE.

HOUSES RENTED, RENTS COLLECTED, MONEY LOANED, TAXES PAID, and everything that pertains to the Real Estate Business attended to with promptness.

LEGAL PAPERS written and acknowledged.

J. L. ATKINSON, Notary Public.

L. M. PARRISH. TYLER WOODWARD.

ap1 dtf

DR. J. H. HATCH,

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—No. 109 First street, opposite the Postoffice. n18dawtf

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

NEW TO-DAY.

Taken Up.

A MULE AND SADDLE WERE FOUND ON THE outskirts of the city, which the owner can have by paying expenses. Call on the undersigned at his Green House, corner of Morrison and Park streets.

1t E. N. MORGAN.

Notice

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT SEALED PROposals will be received at the office of the Secretary of the Odd Fellows' Hall Association in East Portland, until Tuesday, the 2d day of May, at 12 o'clock M. of said day, for the Furnishing, Erection and Completion of a Building for the above Association.

Drawings and Specifications can be seen at the office of Fitch & Co., Real Estate Dealers, East Portland.

The Directors reserve the right to reject any and all bids. ap25d6t J. J. ALLEN, Secretary

FOR SALE.

FOR $1,800, 320 ACRES OF LAND TWELVE miles from Oregon City, on the Clackamas river. 50 acres fenced; all good land.

For $1,600, 240 acres 15 miles from Portland, on the Dayton road, 15 acres in cultivation, 300 choice Fruit Trees, House and Barn, a good Water Power, a Shop and Dryhouse.

For $2,600, 320 acres 10 miles from Portland, on the Scholl's Ferry road; 35 acres in cultivation; House and Barn and outhouses; from 400 to 500 choice Fruit Trees; 60 acres of good swale land, well watered.

For $3,300, 132½ acres adjoining Beaverton; 25 acres of good swale and good oak, ash and fir timber.

For $1,400 a House and Lot in city, house renting for $15 per month.

For $1,600, five unimproved Lots in city, well and handsomely located.

For $6,000 a handsome Residence fronting on the Plaza.

For $5,000 a beautiful Block in Chapman's Addition.

For $2,700 one Lot on B and Third streets, in Couch's Addition, and numerous other Blocks and Lots in Portland and East Portland, together with several tracts adjoining Portland, varying from 5 to 160 acres and in price from $15 to $75 per acre.

A span of Horses and Wagon, a span of Horses and Buggy; a Single Horse and Buggy; One Horse and Two Drays; One nice small Saddle Horse; Two Restaurants and a Saw Mill. RIDER & DeLASHMUTT,

92 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

"THE BEST OUT!"

Blackwood's Black Ink.

IS A DEEP BLACK WHEN FIRST USED, flows freely, and does not corrode.

In Bottles at 12½c., 50c. and $1.

For sale in quantities to suit.

S. J. McCORMICK,

ap22d6t Agent for Oregon.

Amusements.

EAST PORTLAND PARK

Sunday, April 30, 1871.

GRAND PICNIC AND THRILLING

TIGHT ROPE ASCENSION!

On a Rope

Four Hundred Feet Long and Two Hundred Feet High,

BY

JAMES COOKE.

MR COOK will SAIL DOWN THE RIVER in a COMMON WASH TUB

DRAWN BY FOUR GEESE!

Starting from a point known as Ross Island, at 11:30 A. M., arriving at the East Portland Ferry Landing at 12 o'clock, thus eclipsing all Ancient and Modern Navigators!

On arriving he will proceed to the Park accompanied by a SPLENDID BRASS BAND, which will play during the day for those wishing to Dance.

THE GREAT ASCENSION

Will take place at 3 o'clock

Admission to the Park, 50 cents.

REFRESHMENTS of the Best Quality Furnished on the Ground. ap25dtd

ORO FINO THEATER.

For One week Only.

Commencing

Monday Evening, April 24, 1871.

CORA!

The Queen of Magic.

Assisted by Master WALTER, and her Fascinating Sister Mlle CHRISTINA

One Hundred Presents Given Away each evening.

CHANGE OF PROGRAMME NIGHTLY

Admission:

Dress Circle	50 cents
Gallery	25 cents
Reserved Seats	75 cents

Doors open at 7 o'clock. Performance to commence at 8 o'clock.

FAMILY GRAND MATINEE

ON SATURDAY AFTERNOON, expressly for Ladies and Children

Every Child will Receive a Present.

Admission to Matinee:

Children	25 cents
Adults	50 cents

Doors open at 2 P. M. Performance commencing at 3. a22dtf

BILLIARDS! BILLIARDS!

WE TAKE THIS METHOD OF INFORMING THE public that we have secured the services of

Mess. DION & RUDOLPHE,

The Champion Billiard Players of the World, who will give exhibitions of their skill at the

NEW SKATING RINK,

In this city, which we have fitted up for the occasion at great expense—

About the 26th inst.

Especial attention will be given to the accommodation of Ladies. Admission, $1 00; Reserved Seats, $1 25.

Tickets can be procured at the Cosmopolitan Billiard Rooms. a20d12t GREENE & KNOTT.

FIRST ANNIVERSARY BALL

OF

Multnomah Tribe, No. 3,

IMPROVED ORDER OF RED MEN,

Will be given at ARMORY HALL,

Thursday Evening, April 27, 1871

Committee of Arrangements.

CHAS S. MILLS,
WARD S. STEVENS,
CHAS. M MARTIN,
JAS. F. HANKINS,
E. J. JEFFREY,
ALEX. CAMPBELL,
ROBT E. BYBEE,
WM. WHITE.

Reception Committee

H. T. HUDSON,
J. H. GARRIGAN,
HENRY WEBER,
WILLIAM WHITE

Floor Managers.

E. J. JEFFREY,
ROBT. E. BYBEE,
ALEX. CAMPBELL,
JAS. F. HANKINS,
JOHN E. FOORD

ap14

BOOTS & SHOES BELOW COST!

FOR A FEW DAYS WE WILL SELL AT THE following prices, FOR CASH:

GENTS,

Tap Sole, Screwed Boots, best quality	$7 00
Light Dress Boots, Tirrell's best	6 75
Heavy Kip Boots	3 00
Oxford Ties	1 50
Brogans	1 25

LADIES,

Kid Foxed Balmorals	$1 25 to $3 00
Bronze Kid Bal., extra high boot	5 00
Lasting and Kid Foxed Gaiters	75c to 3 00
Heavy Goat Balmorals	1 25

MISSES,

Heavy Goat Balmorals	$1 00
Lasting and Kid Foxed Gaiters	75c to 1 75

CHILDS,

Lasting and Kid Foxed Gaiters	50c to $1 50
Pegged Shoes	75

BOY'S

Shoes and Gaiters	50c to 1 50

All are invited to call and examine at the

PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE,

No. 112 Front Street,

ap20 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

DOWNER'S BOSTON COAL OIL, in bbls and cases,
CONTINENTAL COAL OIL, in bbls & cases
GASOLINE AND LUCINE;
BOILED AND RAW LINSEED OIL, in bbls and cases;
NEATS FOOT OIL, in bbls and cases;
TANNERS " " "
DOG-FISH " " "
MACHINERY " " "
SPERM " " "
SPINDLE " " "
ELEPHANT " double refined in bbls & cases
LARD "
CASTOR "
CHINA NUT "
AXLE GREASE
TURPENTINE;
ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD
WHITE LEAD, Common Brands.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

Paints & Colors

OF ALL KINDS

VALENTINE'S VARNISHES;
NOBLES & HOARE'S "
TILDEN'S "
ADAMS' WHITEWASH, PAINT AND VARNISH BRUSHES
ADAMS' BRUSHES, all kinds,
ENGLISH, FRENCH AND GERMAN WINDOW GLASS
STAINED AND ENAMELED GLASS;
WINDOW SHADES, WALL PAPER, ETC.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

BY

GEO. L. STORY,

ap19 45 Front St., Portland, dtf

MILK

AT 6 1-4 CENTS PER QUART!

I CAN SUPPLY A FEW MORE FAMILIES AT THIS Low Figure. Leave your orders at

MARTIN'S GROCERY STORE,

Odd Fellows' Temple.

April 24, 1871. a24d1m C. L. SHEPARD.

IMPORTANT

TO THE TRADE

OF THE

PACIFIC COAST.

LIQUIDATION OF THE HOUSE

OF

WM. MEYER & CO.,

108 and 110 Sansome Street,

(Murphy, Grant & Co.'s Building)

SAN FRANCISCO

BY EXPIRATION OF THE COPARTNERSHIP existing between MESSRS.

WILLIAM MEYER,
SIMON WORMSER,
ISIDOR WORMSER,
LOUIS WORMSER,

Which takes place on the FIRST DAY OF JULY, 1871, we hereby offer for sale our

ENTIRE STOCK,

Amounting to

$600,000!

AT

LESS THAN NEW YORK COST!

CONSISTING OF

The Most Complete Assortment of Merchandise ever offered to the Trade of the Pacific Coast, as follows:

MEN'S AND BOYS'

CLOTHING!

FURNISHING GOODS!

ATKINSON & LONGCOPE'S

CELEBRATED

WHITE AND COLORED

SHIRTS!

Trunks and Valises!

ETC., ETC., ETC.

THIS BEING THE LAST OPPORTUNITY, WE RESPECTFULLY INVITE THE TRADE IN GENERAL TO EXAMINE OUR STOCK.

WM MEYER & CO.,
ap1d1m2p San Francisco.

ACKERMAN'S

PIONEER

ONE DOLLAR STORE!

AT

99 First Street.

Each Article or Lot in the Store,

ONE DOLLAR!

THE WHOLESALE DEPARTMENT

Has been furnished with the

LATEST AND BEST ASSORTMENT

OF GOODS

AND

IS NOW OPEN TO THE PUBLIC!

ap20dtf

NICE'S FISHERIES,

At OAK POINT, have been Purchased by

QUINN,

OF THE UNION FISH MARKET.

HE IS NOW BETTER PREPARED THAN ever to supply the TRADE, Hotels, Restaurants and all with FRESH FISH in any quantity.

Remember the OLD STAND,

Washington St., bet. First and Second, south side

ap20 dlw

MILLS & FREEBORN,

HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTERS,

29 STARK STREET,

Have secured the services of a First Class

PAPER HANGER.

p18dtf

CHOICE ASIATIC POULTRY.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE A FEW First Class Birds in Pairs or Trios, PROPERLY MATED FOR BREEDING, consisting of

LIGHT BRAHMAS,

Bred from the famous "Duke of York" and "Autocrat" strains, and

DARK BRAHMAS,

Bred from "Boyles" celebrated Stock.

Also, Eggs for hatching, (carefully packed) from his BEST Stock. Address GEO H. BAYLEY,

ap4d1m Box 559, San Francisco

Ocean Steamers.

PASSAGE REDUCED.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

IDAHO,

T. STOTHARD......Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above port

FRIDAY, APRIL 28, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

Rates of Fare:

Cabin	$30 00
Steerage	15 00

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia & Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES......Commander,

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

WEDNESDAY, MAY 3, 1871,

At 4 o'clock, P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Steam Propeller

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

N. L. ROGERS......Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

THURSDAY, APRIL 27, 1871;

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN

INMAN LINE

OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS,

Sailing from New York

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage, to Liverpool (gold)	$75 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency)	30 00

Passage from Liverpool to New York:

Cabin (gold)	$75 00
Steerage (currency)	34 00

Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates.

JOHN G. DALE, Agent,
15 Broadway, New York.
Or GEO. W. WEIDLER,
No. 9 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

A NEW BOOK AND JOB PRINTING OFFICE

HAS BEEN STARTED BY

COBURN & McCABE,

AT THE

Corner of Washington and Front Sts

PORTLAND, OREGON.

OUR TYPES & PRESSES ARE ALL NEW

And include the

LATEST AND BEST IMPROVEMENTS

In the Art Typographic

We are prepared to do

CARDS,
BILLHEADS,
CIRCULARS,
PROGRAMMES,
BRIEFS,
TRANSCRIPTS,
CATALOGUES,
RECEIPTS,
POSTERS,

And Printing of EVERY DESCRIPTION REQUIRED.

All Our Work Delivered When it is Promised.

COME AND LOOK AT OUR OFFICE.

ap7d1m

DIRECT IMPORTATIONS!

W. CURRIER & CO.,

MERCHANT TAILORS AND CLOTHIERS

THE ONLY CLOTHING HOUSE IN OREGON THAT Imports Goods Direct from New York. Our Stock is full of all the

FASHIONABLE STYLES

OF

Clothing and Furnishing Goods.

GENT'S FINE DRESS SUITS,
GENT'S FINE BEAVER SUITS,
GENT'S FINE CHEVIOT SUITS,
GENT'S FINE CASTOR BEAVER SUITS,
GENT'S FINE DIAGONAL SUITS,
GENT'S FINE WALKING SUITS,
GENT'S FINE TRICOT SUITS,
GENT'S CASS' SUITS,
BOY'S SUITS,
Assorted Sizes

All of which we are selling at

GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.

SOLE AGENTS FOR

Ballou's French Yoke Shirts,

Which have no rival for FIT, DURABILITY, or COMFORT.

STAR, AND ATKINSON SHIRTS for sale cheap.

W. CURRIER & CO.,
ap21d1m2p **Portland, Oregon.**

INGALLS, SOHNS & CO.,

KALAMA, W. T.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AGENTS

IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE CO.

OF LONDON.

CONSIGNMENTS OF GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION SOLICITED.

PORTLAND REFERENCES—Messrs Ladd & Tilton, Bankers; Corbitt & Macleay, Merchants.

SAN FRANCISCO REFERENCES—William Corbitt, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay), 100 California street; M. C. Hawley & Co., 110 Front street. E. G. INGALLS,
ap14dawtf LOUIS SOHNS.

WAGON AND CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY,

Third St., bet. Alder and Morrison

ALL KINDS OF CARRIAGES AND WAGONS Made to Order on SHORT NOTICE.

Jobbing Promptly Attended to in a Workmanlike Manner.

SYLVESTER & HUNTER, Smith Work,
DAVIS & SHIPLEY, Wood Work,
ap12dtf BARHYDT & WEED, Painters

Oregon Iron Company

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS OF the above named Company will be held at the office of Ladd & Tilton, in Portland, on Monday, May 15th, at 7½ o'clock P. M.

P. C. SCHUYLER, Jr., Secretary

Portland, Oregon, April 20, 1871 dtd

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Streets,

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, [illegible] GENERAL MERCHANDISE [illegible]

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

At Private Sale,

ENGLISH [illegible]
do SQU[illegible]
HORSE SHOES [illegible]
SCREWS, FRY [illegible]

Large assortment [illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON [illegible]

Regular and Peremptory [illegible]

HORSES,

GROCERIES,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, [illegible]

ON WEDNESDAY, APRIL 26,

[illegible]
[illegible] BUGGY [illegible]
[illegible] FRUITS,
[illegible] MACARONI,
[illegible] CHAMPAGNE,
[illegible] FISH
[illegible] COD FISH
[illegible] PEPPER SAUCE,
[illegible] FRESH TOMATOES,
[illegible] GREEN PEAS,

ALSO

[illegible] FURNITURE [illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

DRUGS, MEDICINES, [illegible]

HODGE, CALEF & CO.

DRUGS PAINTS, OILS AND [illegible]

OFFER TO DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, [illegible]

BOILED LINSEED [illegible]
RAW "
SPIRITS TURPENTINE [illegible]
VARNISHES, [illegible]
PAINT AND W. W. [illegible] BRUSHES,
WINDOW GLASS,
CHINA OIL,
LARD "
MACHINE "
TANNERS "
COAL OIL, ETC.

In lots to suit at the [illegible] approved credit. HODGE, CALEF [illegible]

HODGE, CALEF & CO.

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND [illegible]

OFFER TO DRUGGISTS [illegible]

QUICKSILVER
[illegible]

With a large and [illegible]

Patent Medicines, [illegible]

[illegible] which we offer at the [illegible] HODGE, CALEF & CO.

SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL [illegible]

Saddles, Harness,

SADDLERY [illegible] HARNESS

Hill's Concord Stage [illegible]

Harness, &c., &c.

SALE ROOMS—No. 43, 45 and [illegible] Front St. Portland [illegible]

150 doz. [illegible] on hand

mr28

J. B. CONGLE,

85 FRONT STREET, [illegible]

Between W[illegible] [illegible]

SADDLERY [illegible] HARNESS

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY [illegible]

PIANOS AND ORGANS.

I HAVE JUST [illegible] ever brought [illegible] ing makes of Pi[illegible]

Hallet & Davis'

(Concert and New Scale)

Chickering & [illegible]

Parlor Gem,

Bradbury Piano,

And [illegible]

SOMETHING ENTIRELY NEW!

In the line of I[illegible]

My Stock will range [illegible]

$350 to $600

I have also on [illegible]

MASON & HAMLIN'S

CABINET ORGANS

Which I offer for sale at [illegible]

W. T. SHANAHAN,

No. 75 First Street,

(Near Ladd & Tilton's [illegible])

ap5 PORTLAND, OREGON

To The Public.

THE AGENCY [illegible] Agents in [illegible] business of the [illegible] been discontinued [illegible] to give notice that [illegible] erve and W. A. Upton [illegible] agents for this State [illegible] Meserve & Upton are [illegible] insurance business [illegible] special agents, Drake & [illegible] fully and satisfactorily settled [illegible] General Agent and Attorney [illegible] Company of Hartford, C[illegible]

N. B.—All payments [illegible] company applied for [illegible] ington Territory, will be made through Meserve & Upton, Special Agents, at Portland, Oregon.

ap20 6t.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 2[illegible], 1871

CITY.

THE NEW SKATING RINK.—Mess[illegible] Dodge's Skating Rink building [illegible] ly completed, so far as the [illegible] concerned. It has been [illegible] since the work of re-erection [illegible] ing is two feet higher [illegible] that it can readily be [illegible] than a rink [illegible] [illegible] here. [illegible] eight feet [illegible] on each side, right [illegible] are sold for the [illegible] from the dressing [illegible] the railings [illegible] will be always clear for skaters [illegible] ladies [illegible] floored over, make a [illegible] has been laid with [illegible] manner that [illegible] around the hall, run constantly [illegible] the boards—a very desirable feature in a skating [illegible] floor. Altogether, the hall is a [illegible] only for the special purpose [illegible] but for balls, promenade [illegible] public meetings of any kind.

WHISKY TRADE [illegible] among the past week [illegible] W. T., found [illegible] The [illegible] to be sold [illegible] the trade is now [illegible] Kalama [illegible]

The following note received [illegible] evening, shows what [illegible] indicted [illegible] Judge Green, on [illegible] W. T., on their plea [illegible] liquor without license, each [illegible] and costs, and each to execute [illegible] security, to keep the peace for [illegible] year, in the sum of $100 each, and [illegible] ted to jail until the sentence is [illegible]

THE PRICES OF COFFEE.—[illegible] or Sunday, which [illegible] In conversation [illegible]

[illegible]

REV. WM. MORLEY PUNSHON [illegible] ished in our paper yesterday [illegible] divine, was the [illegible] received by his friends [illegible] Mr. Punshon himself. [illegible] gram received last week [illegible] not leave Victoria until [illegible] that he would lecture here [illegible] next, 28th—subject, "[illegible]" steamer did not sail before [illegible] tion was telegraphed from [illegible] was advertised to sail [illegible] and yesterday his friends [illegible] stating that if the steamer [illegible] until 9 P. M. on the 28th, he would [illegible] lecture as above. As yet it is not [illegible] the steamer will be detained [illegible] quently there is no certainty of the lecture being delivered here at all.

DECLINE IN WHEAT.—A private [illegible] ceived by one of our leading firms yesterday [illegible] noon, announces the price of wheat [illegible] at 12s 1d—a decline of 5d from [illegible] The quotation is [illegible] Fivepence in the Liverpool [illegible] able decline, and it is only [illegible] the markets of America [illegible] affected by it. The decline [illegible] prove permanent, will not [illegible] special damage to our State, simply because [illegible] no surplus remaining on hand, to speak of.

ON THE OTHER SIDE.—A gang of [illegible] thirty men are at work clearing [illegible] of stumps and logs preparatory [illegible] planking it. Stitzel & Upton [illegible] was put up yesterday and will be [illegible] pancy in a few days. Several [illegible] blocks in various parts of the [illegible] ing their ground. In a few days [illegible] ings for residences will be [illegible] McMillen's Addition there are [illegible] houses under way and more [illegible]

LIME AND CEMENT.—The [illegible] cement and plaster have undergone some recent changes, and as our table of prices current will not appear till Friday morning, we give the new rates here. Eastern cement, $[illegible] plaster $4 50, land plaster, $2 50. Santa Cruz lime $[illegible] Orcas Island lime, $2 50. [illegible] cement [illegible] toria) has been for a long time out of the market. Our tables will appear corrected on Friday morning.

SEWER NUISANCE.—There is a private sewer emptying into the gutter on Front street [illegible] which the neighbors are complaining bitterly. The water conveyed by it to the street from a restaurant kitchen has a stench which perfumes the air all around the neighborhood. The Street Commissioner has been appealed to but he has no jurisdiction, and complaints have been made to the police but thus far without any results.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD SURVEYS.—Mr. Maxwell, of the N. P. R. R. Co., with a corps of surveyors, will to-day commence the survey of the line between East Portland and Vancouver. We are not advised as to the point of beginning in East Portland nor to what point on the north bank of the Columbia the survey will terminate.

THE OLD "MILWAUKIE."—The old steam ferry boat *Milwaukie*, now lying moored [illegible] J street landing, East Portland, is being fitted [illegible] to be used as a ferry boat at this [illegible] need. Her boiler and machinery are [illegible] in the center, but new decks and a [illegible] house will be erected over them.

HOME AGAIN.—Mr. J. H. Lappeus, Chief of Police, arrived home yesterday morning [illegible] from Sacramento, having been seven days [illegible] the road. The Chief looks in a fair state of preservation, notwithstanding the thumping and thumping of six days in a mail coach.

"THE NEW NORTHWEST."—The first number of Mrs. Duniway's paper will make its appearance, it is said, within a week. The compositors are already at work upon it.

and Commission
RICHARDSON,
TIONEER,
Front and Oak Streets.

TION SALES
, GROCERIES, GENERAL
NDISE AND HORSES
Wednesday and Saturday.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

rivate Sale.
FINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON
ARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL
, FILES, RASPS, SAWS,
PANS, SHEET IRON, &c.
ALSO:
rtment of GROCERIES, LIQUORS
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

and Peremptory S

ES,
ROCERIES,
MERCHANDISE &C.
at my Auction Sale
SDAY, APRIL 26, 1871,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
MERICAN HORSES;
REWSTER BUGGY;
SINGLE HARNESS;
ALSO,
CANDLES;
SOAP;
PIE FRUITS;
MACARONI;
CHAMPAGNE;
CODFISH;
CODFISH;
PEPPER SAUCE;
FRESH TOMATOES;
GREEN PEAS;
ALSO,
INING ROOM,
EDROOM, and
KITCHEN FURNITURE
. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

MEDICINES, ETC.

E, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
INTS, OILS AND GLASS
DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, ETC
LINSEED OIL;
RPENTINE;
W. W. BRUSHES;
GLASS
OIL;
ETC., ETC.

E, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
AINTS, OILS AND GLASS
DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALERS
OIL, tins and bottles;
ING EXTRACTS,
TRATED LYE, in 1-lb cans;
IC ACID;
TARTAR;
ROM;
INE;

edicines, Bitters, etc.

ERY AND HARNESS.
HERLOCK & CO.
ALERS IN
dles, Harness,
HARDWARE
ord Stage and Buggy
arness, &c., &c.
OOMS—No. 43 45 and 53
St., Portland
TEAM COLLARS
on hand.

B. CONGLE,
T STREET, PORTLAND
ashington and Alder Sts.,
HARDWARE
dles, Bridles,
AND HARNESS
EVERY DESCRIPTION.

OS AND ORGANS.
RECEIVED THE LARGE
to this market, consisting of
llet & Davis',
ering & Son's,
arlor Gem,
dbury Piano,
And coming by rail
NG ENTIRELY NEW
the line of Piano Fortes.
tock will range in Price from
0 to $600.
e also on hand a large Stock of
SON & HAMLIN'S
R ORGANS
offer for sale at Eastern Prices.
T. SHANAHAN,
5 First Street,
Ladd & Tilton's Bank,)
PORTLAND, OREGON.

To The Public.
PORTLAND, Oregon, April 2
CY FIRM OF DRAKE & CO.
Oregon and Washington
Ætna Life Insurance
ed on the 31st day of
I have this day
Upton, of Portland,
State and Territories
are authorized and
ss connected with
Drake & Co.,
actorily settled.
and Attorney for Ætna
tford, Connecticut.
ments on Policies of
y, will be made through Messrs.
Agents, at Portland, Oregon.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 25, 1871.

CITY.

THE NEW SKATING RINK.—Messrs. Myrick & [illegible] Skating Rink building is now very nearly completed, so far as the present contractor is concerned. It has been pushed forward rapidly since the work of its erection began. The building [illegible] few feet higher than it was at first built, so [illegible] readily be converted to other purposes [illegible] rink or open hall, if desired. The frame [illegible] and well braced; the roof is constructed on the truss principle and is strong enough to [illegible] an enormous weight besides its own. The [illegible] is ceiled to the height of about twelve [illegible] above that, being bare. The [illegible] Fourth street. About eight feet [illegible] a railing runs across the room and [illegible] right and left, to the dressing [illegible] opposite end. Outside the railing [illegible] spectators. All who enter and [illegible] from the dressing rooms will have to [illegible] the railings, so that the main floor [illegible] clear for skaters. The dressing [illegible] ladies and one for gentlemen—[illegible] over, [illegible] a gallery for musicians. [illegible] been laid with very choice lumber [illegible] manner that skaters, in passing [illegible] the hall, run constantly lengthways of [illegible] a very desirable feature in a skating [illegible] Altogether, the hall is a splendid one, not [illegible] for the special purpose for which it was [illegible], but for balls, promenade concerts, mass or [illegible] meetings of any kind.

WHISKY TRADE BROKEN UP.—We learn that [illegible] the past week, the Grand Jury of Clarke [illegible], W. T., found bills of indictment against [illegible] all the persons who engaged in the whisky [illegible] on the river opposite Kalama. The [illegible] refused to allow any liquor to be sold [illegible] within the limits of the town plat, and [illegible] these vendors were sent away each with a [illegible] in his ear. The enterprising fellows then [illegible] saloons and anchored them out [illegible], to which the thirsty souls resorted in [illegible] boats; sometimes even wading or [illegible] to get a "drop of the craythur." The [illegible] eager haste to accumulate wealth, [illegible] take out licenses, and hence the indictment [illegible] trade is now entirely broken up, [illegible] boasts nary gin mill within her [illegible]

[illegible] note received from Vancouver [illegible] shows what sort of experience the [illegible] have had at the hands of the [illegible] Green, on Saturday, sentenced [illegible], Patterson and Robertson, of [illegible] W. T., on their plea of guilty, for selling liquor without license, each to pay $50 fine [illegible] and each to execute bonds with good [illegible] to keep the peace for the term of one [illegible] in the sum of $350 each, and to be committed to jail until the sentence is complied with."

THE PRICES OF CATTLE.—We met a gentleman [illegible]day, who was just down from Wasco county. In conversation with him we learned that [illegible] the numbers of cattle driven [illegible] this side of the mountains to Eastern Oregon during the last two or three years, there [illegible] great a demand, and prices never [illegible] as now. He relates an instance [illegible] buyer for the eastern part of the State [illegible] Wasco and paid at the rate of [illegible] for every head under a year old, [illegible] dollars for all over one and under two [illegible] forty for cows. Even at such [illegible] not get all he wanted. The stock [illegible] that region consider their cattle just as [illegible] twenty dollar pieces, and don't care [illegible] whether a buyer takes them at [illegible] above or lets them alone. In[illegible] from the same gentleman [illegible] the grass range is just now excellent, but [illegible] crops will suffer with drought unless [illegible] is annual at such a time of year, [illegible] now and the first of June.

BETRAYAL OF CONFIDENCE.—The [illegible] Clackamas county have a jail at Oregon [illegible] having gone to the expense of building [illegible] it, they have a right to expect of [illegible] when they are put into it, that they [illegible] shall stay there till released by [illegible] authority. The confidence reposed by [illegible] Clackamas county in their prison[illegible] however, been betrayed in the most [illegible] not one "trusty" alone, but [illegible] five of them who dug a hole [illegible] Sunday night, and went where [illegible]. This was an ungrateful [illegible] people of Clackamas have a right to [illegible] bad treatment. The jail is not much [illegible]; but the prisoners were, therefore, [illegible] upon their honor to stay. If [illegible] heart is well nigh busted by the [illegible] of his confidence reposed in such a [illegible] Charley Burch, how much more should the people of Clackamas feel the [illegible] of their five prisoners? 'Tis a vile [illegible]

REV. WM. MORLEY PUNSHON.—The item published [illegible] yesterday, in regard to this [illegible], was the substance of a telegram [illegible] his friends here, but was not from [illegible] himself. It seems that, by telegraph [illegible] last week, Mr. Punshon would [illegible] Victoria until this, Tuesday, morning; [illegible] lecture here on Friday evening [illegible] subject, "Babylon"—provided the [illegible] did not sail before that time. Information [illegible] from here that the steamer [illegible] to sail on the 28th at 4 P. M., [illegible] his friend received a telegram, [illegible] that if the steamer should be detained [illegible] on the 28th, he would deliver this [illegible] above. As yet it is not known whether [illegible] will be detained or not, and consequently [illegible] is no certainty of the lecture being [illegible] here at all.

DECLINE IN WHEAT.—A private telegram received by one of our leading firms yesterday afternoon [illegible] was the price of wheat at Liverpool [illegible] a decline of 5d from the former quotation. The quotation is per cental of 100 pounds. [illegible] the Liverpool market is a considerable [illegible], and it is only reasonable to presume [illegible] markets of America will be very sensibly [illegible] by it. The decline, though it should [illegible] wheat, will not do any special damage [illegible] because there is now no surplus [illegible] on hand, to speak of.

ON THE OTHER SIDE.—A grading force of over [illegible] are at work clearing Holladay Avenue [illegible] stumps and logs preparatory to grading and [illegible] it. Stitzel & Upton's real estate office [illegible] put up yesterday and will be ready for occupancy in a few days. Several private owners of [illegible] in various parts of the Addition are clearing their grounds. In a few days several buildings [illegible] residences will be commenced. On [illegible]'s Addition there are now several [illegible] way and more are contracted for.

[illegible] CEMENT.—The market prices of lime, cement and plaster, have undergone some recent changes, and as our table of prices current will [illegible] appear till Friday morning, we give the new [illegible] here: Eastern cement, $5; calcine plaster, [illegible]; land plaster, $2 50; Santa Cruz lime, $2 50; [illegible] Island lime, $2 50. Knapp's cement (Astoria) has been for a long time out of the market. [illegible] tables will appear corrected on Friday morning.

SEWER NUISANCE.—There is a private sewer emptying into the gutter on Front street, of which the neighbors are complaining bitterly. The water conveyed by it to the street from a [illegible]ant kitchen has a stench which perfumes the air all around the neighborhood. The Street Commissioner has been appealed to but he has no jurisdiction, and complaints have been made to the police but thus far without any results.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD SURVEYS.—Mr. [illegible]well, of the N. P. R. R. Co., with a corps of surveyors, will to day commence the survey of a [illegible] between East Portland and Vancouver. We [illegible] not advised as to the point of beginning at East Portland, nor to what point on the south bank of the Columbia the survey will terminate.

THE OLD "MILWAUKIE."—The old steam ferry boat *Milwaukie*, now lying moored at the [illegible], East Portland, is being fitted up [illegible] used as a ferry boat at this city in case of [illegible]. Her boiler and machinery are to be put [illegible] the center, below decks, and a central cabin [illegible] will be erected over them.

HOME AGAIN.—Mr. J. H. Lappeus, Chief of Police, arrived home yesterday morning overland from Sacramento, having been seven days on the road. The Chief looks in a fair state of preservation notwithstanding the bumping and [illegible] of six days in a mail coach.

"THE NEW NORTHWEST."—The first number of Mrs. Duniway's paper will make its appearance, it is said, within a week. The compositors [illegible] at work upon it.

AMUSEMENTS.

PREPARATIONS FOR THE GREAT BILLIARD GAMES.—During yesterday an expert was engaged at the skating rink in setting up the beautiful billiard table intended for the use of Dion and Rudolphe, the great billiard champions. Other workmen were engaged in erecting seats for spectators. Tiers and seats will extend across the end of the hall and for sixty or seventy feet along the sides, affording room enough for fifteen hundred or two thousand people. The accommodations for witnessing the exhibition will be very good.

MAGIC.—Miss Cora opened in her engagement last evening, at Oro Fino, to a crowded house. The few tricks which we saw her perform were done very cleverly, and afforded much amusement to her audience. The aerial suspension trick was a "stunner" to most of the people present. The performances throughout, we think, amused and pleased. In the gift business she certainly eclipsed all her predecessors in that line. Every gift was an article of some practical value—glassware, various sorts of dishes, single and in sets, lamps, napkin rings, a lady's sewing chair, a sack of flour, a codfish, etc., etc. The codfish brought down the house. The principal gift was a china tea sett of forty-six pieces. The manner of bestowing the presents is unexceptionable. To-night the first prize will be twenty dollars in coin.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

THE DIAMOND CHURN.—Mr. W. R. Vincent, agent for the California manufacturers of the "Diamond Churn," is at present in this city, having on exhibition and for test one of those very useful articles of the dairy. The churn has all the requisites of a good article—comparative cheapness, ease of working, convenience in use and cleansing, and above all, the capability of doing quick work. The motion given the "dasher"—a shaft with projecting arms—is by a crank and simple gearing. By the same machinery the butter, after it comes, may be worked, cleaning it of buttermilk, by oscillating instead of revolving the shaft. A child of six years can operate it as well as a grown person. Last evening Mr. Vincent put into it a churning of cream—enough to make six or eight pounds of butter—and made the butter in three minutes by the watch. The butter was taken out thoroughly "worked," the buttermilk having been entirely removed, and the butter was there ready for salting and use. He says he has churned many hundred times in the same machine and always with similar results. Mr. Vincent is here to dispose of county rights to manufacture and sell the churn. The "Diamond" is unquestionably one of the best things of the kind ever introduced into this State. Every dairyman or farmer's wife, after seeing it work will be sure to want one.

THE COURTS.

MONDAY, April 24, 1871.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, JUDGE.—Samuel L. N. Gilman, a native of Canada, admitted to citizenship.

Hausen vs. Fowle and Turner; motion for order restraining Marshal from serving execution for ten days denied. Burmester and Thompson for libellant; Humason for respondent Fowle.

In re Daniel O'Regan, in bankruptcy; denial and demand for jury; order setting cause on docket for trial on Friday next, and that the Marshal summon sixteen persons to act as trial jurors. Fechheimer for creditor; Shattuck for debtor.

In re J. M. Coulter, in bankruptcy; objections to debt of Unsfovage & Wright; hearing on findings of fact and opinion of the Register set for to morrow. Fechheimer for assignee; Thompson for creditors claiming lien.

In re R. Doty, et al, in bankruptcy; motion to dissolve injunction, and application of assignee to sell real estate free from incumbrances; matter set for hearing on the 23d of May next. Fechheimer for assignee; Shattuck for creditor claiming lien.

Court adjourned until Tuesday morning at 10 o'clock.

ROWING CLUB—ELECTION OF OFFICERS.—The Neptune Rowing Club of this city held a meeting last evening and elected the following officers: President, A. B. Hallock; Vice President, Joseph Reilly; Captain, J. J. Holland; Secretary, J. C. Ryan; Treasurer, Joseph Leonard; Executive Committee, J. Coyle, Chairman, G. H. Woods, Secretary, D. Nyhan, H. N. Nies, J. F. Stiffens. The next regular meeting will be held Monday evening, May 1st.

QUICK TRIP.—The *Oriflamme*, which sailed from here at six o'clock on Saturday morning, arrived at San Francisco at five yesterday afternoon—fifty-nine hours from dock to dock. This is one of the quickest, if not the very quickest, passage ever made.

THE STEAMER.—The steamship *Idaho* having left San Francisco on Friday last, may be looked for some time to-day.

Southern Orators.

Col. Forney, in the Philadelphia *Press*, thus alludes to some of the Southern men in Congress, in the years just prior to the rebellion:

The South always predominated in fascinating and plausible rhetoric. Winter Davis, of Maryland, was at once a logician and a declaimer. His incisive sentences and ready wit, his fine figure, were admirably reinforced by acute reasoning powers and admirable legal training.

A rare specimen of the same qualities was Judah P. Benjamin, of Louisiana, now a practitioner before the Queen's Bench in London. His handsome Jewish face, his liquid tones and easy enunciation, contrasted well with his skill as a debater and his accuracy as a student.

Pierre Soule, a Senator from the same State, was a different, yet as peculiar a type. His swarthy complexion, black, flashing eyes, and Frenchified dress and speech made him one of the attractions of the Senate. He is now in his grave, after a strangely eventful and novel career. He was an artificial man—brilliant in repartee, yet subject to fits of melancholy—impetuous, yet reserved—proud but polite—in a word, such a contradiction as Victor Hugo, with a vast fund of knowledge and a deposit of vanity which was never exhausted. He was a ready made secessionist when the rebellion came, and yet his light shone feebly in that dark conspiracy.

Virginia always had a supply of good speakers. Thomas H. Bayley, with his gold spectacles and ambrosial locks, and his Southern idiom, a compound of the negro and the scholar; Charles James Faulkner, with his pleasant smile, dandy dress, and flowing phrases; James M. Mason, with his Dombey diction and pompous pretence; R. M. T. Hunter, with his quiet and careful conservatism; Roger A. Pryor, with his impetuous and dazzling temperament—these were all first class speakers, though as distinct as their own faces.

The noisiest man in the immediate ante-war Congress was George S. Houston, of Alabama; the most quarrelsome, was Keitt, of South Carolina; the best tempered, Orr, of the same State; the most acrid, George W. Jones, of Tennessee; the jolliest, Senator Jere Clemens, of Alabama; the most supercilious, Senator Slidell, of Louisiana; the most genial, Senator Anthony Kennedy, of Maryland; and the boldest and coarsest, Wigfall, of Texas.

Breckinridge was, in many respects, a true orator, and seemed to copy much from Clay and Crittenden.

Jefferson Davis was always a capital dialectician, not strong in argument, but always stern in conviction.

Hammond, of South Carolina, had a good presence and a persuasive tone, but was not a great man.

Toombs, of Georgia, was a stormy petrel, often grand as a declaimer, and always intolerant, dogmatic and extreme. He was as violent in 1850, when he was a Unionist, as he was in 1860, when he became a secessionist.

The 8th of this month was a remarkably warm day in the Eastern States. At Albany, New York, the thermometer marked 100 degrees in the shade; in New York city, 80 degrees, and one man died from sunstroke; at Chicago, 90 degrees. The day previous was excessively hot at the same places.

The Emma quartz ledge at Little Cottonwood, Utah, has been sold for $1,500,000. It will take the owners some time to get that amount out of it.

Multnomah Lodge No. [illegible], I. O. G. T.—[illegible] at 8 o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

Look at the price of Clothing at the store of Kohn & Fishel. Examine the superior quality of their Goods and you will be convinced they are worthy of your patronage. They will sell you a splendid Dress Suit, black or blue, for $25. An A 1 Cass. Business Suit for $17 50. First class Blue or Black Beaver Suit for $25, and some cheaper. Summer Goods, such as Cheviot, Tweed, White Marseilles, Pique and Linen Suits at extreme low prices. Their stock of Furnishing Goods, White Shirts, Socks, &c., is the best in the city and at extreme low prices. Best Star White Shirt at $2 00.

BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD is nicely put up in boxes, and with special reference to the *Retail Trade*, so that all numbers may be sold at one price.

BARBOUR'S CREPT THREAD is unequalled for strength and evenness of thread. Try it and be convinced of its superior qualities.

"I WAS AS WEAK AS A BABY," observed one of the young lady employés at Macy's dry goods store, "when I commenced taking PLANTATION BITTERS; and now I am on my feet from morning till night, without ever feeling over-fatigued." This remark was made about six months ago to a pale, emaciated girl who was making some purchases at Macy's. "The hint was taken," says the young woman in a letter to the proprietors; "I began taking your Bitters the next day, and am happy to tell you that they have completely restored my health, strength and cheerfulness."

All who suffer from coughs, colds, bronchitis, croup, whooping cough, and the most to be dreaded of all, Consumption, can find sure relief in DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY, which always cures when other remedies fail.

SEA MOSS FARINE from pure Irish Moss, for Blanc Mange, Puddings, Custards, Creams, &c., &c. The cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world.

Whitcomb's Asthma Remedy is a sure cure.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

REAL ESTATE DEALER.

Office, No. 64 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

REAL ESTATE in this CITY and EAST PORTLAND, in the most desirable localities, consisting of LOTS, HALF BLOCKS and BLOCKS, HOUSES and STORES; also,

IMPROVED FARMS, and valuable uncultivated LANDS, located in ALL parts of the STATE for SALE.

REAL ESTATE and other Property purchased for Correspondents, in this CITY and throughout the STATES and TERRITORIES, with great care and on the most ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS.

HOUSES and STORES LEASED, LOANS NEGOTIATED and CLAIMS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. And a General FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted.

AGENTS of this OFFICE in all the CITIES and TOWNS in the STATE, will receive descriptions of FARM PROPERTY and forward the same to the above address. feldawtf

C. H. MACK. J. WELCH.

MACK & WELCH,

DENTISTS.

Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request.

Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and as cheap as the cheapest. my23dawtf

DR. B. R. FREELAND,

DENTISTS.

LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO,

OFFICE—Corner Front & Washington Sts., PORTLAND, OREGON.

Having had a number of years practice in San Francisco, I feel competent to do First Class Work in all Dental operations. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Nitrous Oxide administered.

REFERENCES—Rev. William Roberts, Judge O. N. Denny, Dr. Dickson, Messrs. Quimby & Perkins. mr31d

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist.

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap12tf

RHEUMATISM CURED WITHOUT PAY.

Wishing to prove the efficacy of THE URE WEED REMEDY, or OREGON RHEUMATIC CURE, we will furnish all persons who are afflicted with Rheumatism, Rheumatic Gout or Rheumatic Pains with our Remedy gratuitously until further notice. Apply to

DR. A. M. LORYEA & CO.,
At the Oregon Medical Laboratory,
ap13d1m East Portland, Oregon.

A HOUSEHOLD BLESSING.

One that no family should be without. Very warming, very penetrating, very strengthening, very effective. A never-failing remedy for Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Pleurisy, Sore Throat; Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Swellings, Stiff Joints, Sprains, Bruises, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Pain in the Breast, Lame Back and all Lameness and Pain. Such is PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL. Price, large, $1 00; small, 50 cents. For sale by all druggists. Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL, and take no substitute.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE

The famous Vegetable Blood Purifier and Liver Invigorator, thoroughly purifies the Blood, speedily cures Scrofula, Skin Diseases, Heals old sores and ulcers and eradicates from the system all humors and disorders arising from impure blood. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys, strengthens the whole system, operates mildly on the bowels, allaying all internal inflammation, and is the best Purifying, Regulating and Invigorating Remedy in the world. Price, $1 00. For sale by all druggists.

A. McBOYLE & CO., Proprietors,
fe21d3m Druggists, San Francisco.

PACIFIC BOOT & SHOE STORE,

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL SELL THEIR ENtire Stock of

BOOTS AND SHOES AT COST!

FOR CASH

Until the 30th of this Month.

That we are SELLING FOR COST will be seen from the following list:

Our Own Make:

Gent's F. C., Screwed, Boots	$7 50
" " Tap soled "	8 00
" F. Kip, Balmorals	3 00
" F. Calf "	5 00
" " Oxford Ties	3 25
Men's D. S. Kip Boots	$4 50 to 6 00
" T. S. "	6 00
Boy's F. C. Oxford Ties	2 00
" " Bal's	2 50
Ladies' Kid Foxed Bal	2 50
" F. C. Extra Highlined Bal	3 00
MEN'S SEWED BOOTS.	
Best Grade French Calf	9 00

All the above goods warranted as represented.

California and Eastern Made Goods.

Gent's Sewed Boots	$4 50 to 6 50
" Screwed and Pegged Boots	4 50 to 6 50
" French Calf Sewed Gaiters	4 00
" " " Oxford Ties	3 00
Ladies' Bronze Kid, brassheeled, scollop top, extra quality	5 25
Ladies' Blue French Kid, Pompadour heel, scollop top, Balmorals	5 25
Ladies' Kid Fox, Bal's, extra quality	2 50
" " second quality	2 00
Misses' " "	1 75
Ladies' " All Cloth, Button Gaiters, extra qual.	3 50
Men's Long Top Rubber Boots (Hayward's)	5 00
Ladies' Cloth Bal's	$1 25 to 2 50

All we ask is to come and examine our Goods.

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,

OPPOSITE OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

ap25dif

GLORIOUS VICTORY!

THAT ACHIEVED BY CASSIN'S

XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT BITTERS

Over all competition. They are the best! The Judges at the last Mechanics' Fair decided that point. Sold everywhere. Try them. fe21d3m2p

Notice.

I HAVE REMOVED MY EMPLOYMENT OFFICE from First to FRONT STREET, under the American Exchange Building, where all who are in want of Help will find it to their advantage to call and leave their orders. ap18dtmy1 J. R. WITHERELL.

Wants.

Wanted

A SITUATION AS MILLER. IS QUALIFIED BY twenty-five years' experience to take charge and run a mill, or to dress and fit up new burrs ready for use. Good reference given if required. Address

ap24d2w R. MALLETT, Portland, Or.

For Sale.

For Sale.

THE POPULAR FIRST CLASS HOUSE, THE "NEW ORIENTAL HOTEL," Main street, Walla Walla, W. T., now doing a good paying business—80 to 125 daily guests. Office of the great North Western, Lewiston and Wallula Stage Company kept here.

My reason for selling is: I am engaged in other business that requires all my attention. For further particulars and terms enquire of J. D. COOK.

ap24dtf

For Sale.

5,000 ACRES OF LAND, SITUATED along the lines of the R. R. in Oregon and Washington. Also, Lots and Blocks in Portland. Terms reasonable. Apply to

C. M. & T. J. CARTER,
ap19dtf Portland, Oregon.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

THE "OLYMPIC HOTEL" PROPERTY

Corner of Main and Fourth Sts., OLYMPIA, W. T.

For terms and particulars apply to

J. N. GALE, Olympia, W. T.
April 8, 1871. ap11d4w

Farm for Sale.

A FIRST RATE STOCK OR DAIRY FARM CONtaining 690 acres, situated on the north side of Baker's Bay, W. T., about three or four miles from the Fort at Cape Disappointment. There are about four or five hundred acres of Prairie on this claim, all under fence with a House and good Barn on it.

Also, Twenty-five Milch Cows for sale.

For further particulars inquire of the undersigned (by letter or otherwise) at Oysterville, Pacific county, W. T., or Messrs. Williams & Myers, No. 5 Central Block, Portland, Oregon. mr15dawtf H. S. GILE.

A "HUNTINGTON'S"

Shingle Machine

FOR SALE.—CAPACITY FOR MANUFACTURING from 17,000 to 20,000 Shingles per day. Enquire at the Oregon Iron Works of

mr27d1m LEFFEL & MYERS.

A BARGAIN OFFERED!

SPLENDID DRUG BUSINESS FOR SALE

WISHING TO RETIRE FROM ACTIVE BUSIness, owing to protracted ill-health, the undersigned offers his large and flourishing DRUG ESTABLISHMENT in this city for sale

AT A LOW FIGURE FOR CASH.

Apply soon, if you want a bargain, to

GEO. F. SETTLEMEIR,
mr21d1m Albany, Oregon.

To Let.

Rooms with Board

AT THE

WHITE HOUSE,

North Third Street.

Pleasant Single or Suites of Rooms, furnished or unfurnished, with Board at reasonable rates.

Apply to a12tf MRS. E. C. HOLDEN.

Rooms to Rent to Gentlemen.

THE FURNITURE AND BEDDING ALL NEW; Rooms Hard Finished, lofty and well Ventilated.

S. E. corner Washington and Fifth Sts.

mr3dtf

THE NEW CITY HALL,

40x65 feet,

Main Street, Walla Walla,

IS NOW READY FOR

THEATERS, BALLS, &c.

Parties wishing to engage can do so by applying to

fe10d6m JOHN DOVELL.

GEO. L. HIBBARD. THOS. U. VEAZEY.

GEO. L. HIBBARD & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions,

DRIED FRUITS,

HAY, GRAIN AND FEED,

Doors, Windows, Blinds, Lime, Cement, Plaster, &c.,

98 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

ALSO,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Agents for SALEM MILLS FLOUR and SAN JUAN LIME.

Consignments Solicited.

DOORS! DOORS! DOORS!

AT HIBBARD & CO.'S WILL BE FOUND A COMplete assortment of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS. Those who contemplate building, and all Carpenters and Builders will do well to call and examine our Stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Also a large lot of

Hardwood Lumber

AND

WAGON & CARRIAGE MATERIAL.

mr30dtf

A Large Importation of

CROCKERY, CHINA & GLASSWARE

JUST RECEIVED AND

TO BE GIVEN AWAY

For the Least Money of any Store on the Pacific Slope.

99 NINTY-NINE CENTS. 99

A. D. SHELBY

WILL SELL

One Dozen first quality White Granite Plates, of every size, for......99
One doz. W. G. Cups and Saucers for......99
Glass Tea Sett, consisting of Sugar, Creamer, Butter and Spoon Holder, for......99
White Metal, Five Bottled Casters complete, for......99
Large and Beautiful Ornamental Vases, for......99
Six Knives and Forks (not Iron but genuine Steel) for......99
Six heavy blown lead Glass Goblets, for......99

The above-mentioned First Class Goods are offered to the public for SALE, as well as all other kindred Goods in my line at equally low prices.

CALL AND SEE.

SHELBY'S CROCKERY STORE.

ap12dtf

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS'

OREGON MUSICAL INSTITUTE.

PROF. A. L. FRANCIS,

Will take charge of the

Guitar and Violin Department,

Commencing from

MONDAY, MAY 15, 1871.

ALL PUPILS WISHING TO TAKE GUITAR AND Violin Lessons, will please give in their names by Saturday, the 6th of May.

Pupils will positively not be received for this class after the above date, as it is now very full.

All pupils who have given in their names for these Classes, will please arrange the time of Lesson, &c., before the 15th of May.

The Teachers for Juvenile Classes for Organ and Piano will be here in a few weeks, and will take charge of the Piano and Organ Department. Respectfully,

ap22dtf VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.

Real Estate.

RUSSELL, FERRY & WOODWARD,

Real Estate Brokers

AND

REAL ESTATE AUCTIONEERS,

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ap4 GEO. WOODWARD. dtf

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100,000 Acres

OF CHOICE WALLAMETTE VALLEY LANDS. Improved or unimproved, situated in the Rich and Fertile counties of Washington, Yamhill, Polk, Benton, Lane, Linn and other counties.

ALSO,

A large amount of choice Homestead and Business Property situated in the cities of Portland and East Portland.

NOW IS YOUR TIME TO PURCHASE!

The Wallamette Valley Railroad Company will complete their first Twenty miles of Railroad commencing at Portland and running west 20 miles, by Nov. 1, 1871.

For further particulars as to location and prices of lands, apply at our office. STITZEL & UPTON.

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CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC TO their late Importations of the above Goods. They have just filled their Warerooms with newly arrived and well selected stock for the Spring Trade, and their assortment is

UNRIVALLED IN OREGON.

WAREROOMS—134, 136, 138 and 140 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

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STONE WARE POTTERY.

SMITH BROS.,

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WE WOULD INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT WE have on hand

6,000 FLOWER POTS

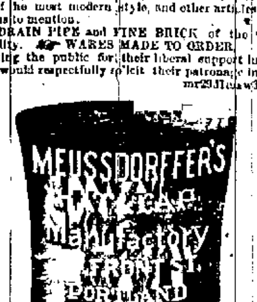
Of a superior quality, made of Fine Clay, ranging from 3 inches to 4 gallons in size. Also,

30,000 gals. STONE WARE,

Of the following kinds: BUTTER POTS, from 1 to 6 gals; JARS, from 1 to 6 gals; CHURNS, from 2 to 6 gals; JUGS, FRUIT SEALERS, JELLY CUPS, MILK PANS, of the most modern style, and other articles, too numerous to mention.

Also, DRAIN PIPE and FINE BRICK of the very best quality. WARES MADE TO ORDER.

Thanking the public for their liberal support in the past we would respectfully solicit their patronage in the future. mr29d1m&w3m



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HATS & CAPS

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Our Stock is the Largest on the Pacific Coast, and our facilities for manufacturing and importing enable us to sell at Lowest Market Price.

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THE BEST RHINE WINE EVER IMPORTED TO Oregon,

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SWISS CHEESE.

ONE VERY FINE SWISS CHEESE ON HAND AND for sale at Retail at the

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offer for sale at the lowest market price
Hardware Iron Steel
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Exclusive sale for Oregon for
Buckeye (genuine) Mower & Reaper.
(beware of bogus Buckeyes offered
for sale by other parties the (genuine) can
only be purchased in Portland of Hawley Dodd & Co)

Haines Headers
improved for coming harvest.

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with new improvements the best machine in the
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SOLE AGENTS FOR THE GENUINE MOLINE PLOW

THE MITCHELL WAGON.

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Farm Wagons.
exclusive sale for the "Mitchell Wagon" with
patent Hound & Reach (something new)
no other wagon has them, we warrant
them the best wagon for sale in the State
"Send for descriptive Circulars."

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IRON WORKS CO.,

Corner of North Front and E streets, between [illegible] Wharf and the Railroad Ferry Landing, Portland, Oregon.

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CASTINGS FOR AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY

TURBINE WATER WHEELS,

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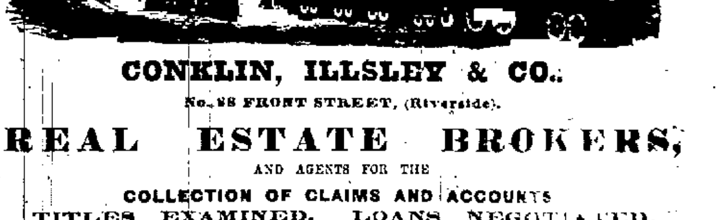
Iron and Brass Castings of all Descriptions.

The Largest and Best Assortment of PATTERNS North of San Francisco.

No charges made for the use of them. [illegible]

Address WILLAMET IRON WORKS CO., Portland, Oregon.



CONKLIN, ILLSLEY & CO.,

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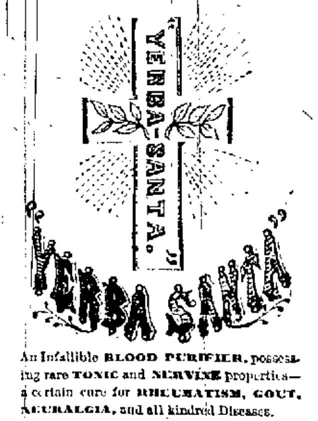

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It completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the KIDNEYS and GENITAL ORGANS, radically cures SCROFULA, SALT RHEUM, and all ERUPTIVE and CUTANEOUS Diseases, gives immediate and permanent relief in DYSPEPSIA, ERYSIPELAS, Tumors, Boils, Scald Head, Ulcers and Sores; eradicates from the system all traces of Mercurial Disease.

It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb found indigenous in California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a BLOOD PURIFIER and RENOVATOR.

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MILLMEN AND [illegible] Working [illegible] and Matching [illegible] (of all sizes) [illegible] WOOD [illegible] ing, Tenoning, Mold[illegible] ing, Band Saw [illegible] cating, Panel Raising [illegible] Railway Cut-off [illegible] Side Jointing, [illegible] Dowel Making Machines, or [illegible] Gauge Lathes, Edging Saws, or [illegible] labor-saving machinery for saw-mills [illegible] and door factories, will do well [illegible] to send for catalogue and price list [illegible] Depot of Berry & Place, 112 and 114 California Street, San Francisco, who keep constantly on hand a large variety of the [illegible] improved [illegible]ented and Machinery [illegible] in the world for the above work. They are selling agents for H. B. Smith and other Eastern machinery builders, have their heavy machinery built specially for this market (such as they do not build themselves at San Francisco) and shipped at lowest rates of freight, and can and do sell at manufacturers' prices. They have a large assortment of Planing Knives, Saw Arbors, Knife Grinders, Matching and Molding Heads and Cutters, Mandrel Sets, Mortising Chisels and Bits, Groover Heads, Saw Benches, Oilers, Saw Guages, Band-Saw Blades, Belt Tighteners, Drillers, Saws, Sash and Door Clamps, Saw Gummers, Wrenches; Feed-Rolls, Copes, and all parts of Machines, Small Tools, Leather Belting, Boiler Felt, Lace Leather, Steam Packing, Taps and Dies, and supplies generally used in Planing or Saw-Mills. All inquiries will receive prompt attention. mr24daw2m3p

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Sold at Eastern Prices. Give it a trial. Send your orders to BERRY & PLACE,
mr24 112 and 114 California St., San Francisco

Notice to Claimants and Soldiers.

BY ACT OF CONGRESS, SOLDIERS, SAILORS, and their Widows, of the War of 1812, are allowed a Pension.

An appropriation has been made to pay the Nathan Olney and Jesse Walker claims of the war of 1864.

For particulars apply to C. M. CARTER, who collects every variety of Claims on the Government.

The address of the following persons are required—some of whom are entitled to vouchers as follows:

David Murray, $60; Wm. Roberts, $[illegible]; John H. Sutton, $249 25; Francis M. Brazee, $[illegible]; [illegible] Forman, $30; Michael Brophy, $100; Chas. Allier, $[illegible]; T. J. Riggs, $300; Lyman Williams, $100; D. C. [illegible], $[illegible]; John Driscoll, Richard White, J. E. Mc[illegible], A. F. Isaacs, A. E. Tully, Geo. Woods, Moses Weed and Henry Kast.

Apply to C. M. CARTER,
ap13daw1m Portland, Oregon.

The Return of the Birds.

BY WILLIAM CULLEN BRYANT

I hear from many a little throat
A warble interrupted long;
I hear the robin's flute-like note,
The bluebird's slenderer song.

Brown meadows and the russet hill,
Not yet the haunt of grazing herds,
And thickets by the glimmering rill,
Are all alive with birds.

O choir of spring, why come so soon?
On leafless grove and herbless lawn
Warm lie the yellow beams of noon;
Yet winter is not gone.

For frost shall sheet the pools again;
Again the blustering east shall blow,
Whirl a white tempest through the glen,
And load the pines with snow.

Yet haply, from the region where,
Waked by an earlier spring than here,
The blossomed wild-plum scents the air,
Ye come in haste and fear.

For there is heard the bugle blast,
The booming gun, the jarring drum,
And on their chargers, spurring fast,
Armed warriors go and come.

There mighty hosts have pitched the camp
In valleys that were yours till then,
And earth has shuddered to the tramp
Of half a million men!

In groves where once ye used to sing,
In orchards where you had your birth,
A thousand glittering axes swing
To smite the trees to earth.

Ye love the fields by ploughman trod,
But there, when sprouts the beechen spray,
The soldier only breaks the sod
To hide the slain away.

Stay, then, beneath our ruder sky;
Heed not the storm-cloud rising black,
Nor yelling winds that with them fly;
Nor let them fright you back—

Back to the stifling battle-cloud,
To burning towns that blot the day,
And trains of mounting dust that shroud
The armies on their way.

Stay, for a tint of green shall creep
Soon o'er the orchard's grassy floor,
And from its bed the crocus peep
Beside the housewife's door.

Here build, and dread no harsher sound
To scare you from the sheltering tree,
Than winds that stir the branches round,
And murmur of the bee.

And we will pray that, ere again
The flowers of autumn bloom and die,
[illegible] and their strong armed men
May lay their weapons by.

Then may ye warble unafraid,
Where hands, that wear the fetter now,
Free as your wings shall ply the spade,
And guide the peaceful plow.

Then, as our conquering hosts return,
What shouts of jubilee shall break
From placid vale and mountain stern,
And shore of mighty lake!

And midland plain and ocean strand
Shall thunder: "Glory to the brave,
Peace to the torn and bleeding land,
And freedom to the slave!"

THE BIBLE AND GEOLOGY, NO 4

To the Editor of the Oregonian: Sir—The discussion of this theme thus far has affirmed three points:

That the term *day*—yom—chosen in the narrative in Genesis of the cosmogony, or creation of the world, was *intended*, and was [illegible] to mean a period of indefinite length, and that the six days meant six such indefinite periods.

That the law of the Sabbath required one day in seven to be set apart for rest and religious worship, and that the *rest period* is *enforced* by the *primal* law of *septenary* periods established in the formation and habits of the earth, and probably established in the constitution of material things especially of the human body.

That the *order* of creation published in the Bible at least 3,500 years ago, is the same order that the latest and most approved geologists describe, as far as they venture to make an outline of the order of the formation and habitation of the earth's crust. The difference between the Scriptural and the geologic statement is, that the Bible describes [illegible] more than the geologist is able to [illegible] from facts discovered by him thus far.

The Bible traces a condition of *chaos*, out of which was evolved the distinction of light and its division from darkness, called the first period. It next declares that the firmament, or expanse above made, and that the waters above this firmament (doubtless the [illegible] region), were separated from the waters under it. This was called the second day or period.

The Bible next declares that the dry land called earth was made to appear, and the waters were gathered together and called seas. According to Gesenius, the word translated, dry land primarily meant whiteness or paleness, and the word called earth primarily meant [illegible] (perhaps flatness) and the word translated gathering of the waters meant [illegible] a rope, to be strong with the [illegible] girding,—(as [illegible] solid shores). A [illegible] means a line or measuring rule, then a law, then hope, trust, firmness and [illegible] as trust in God. The [illegible] by a fixed, settled [illegible] of things that could be trusted [illegible], as one can trust the firm ground or solid rock in contrast with the mobile waters or changing quicksands.

The word translated, seas, is so called from its tumult and roaring," says Gesenius, from an obsolete root, to make a noise, to rage, to roar. One of its cognates *hama*, means to [illegible], to *murmur* or make a confused noise. The second meaning of this root-word is the same as *yama* which means to be warm or hot. A softened form of this word is yom, which is elsewhere translated day or the hot period.

All these words are *figures* which could be [illegible] by an artist. Through the bible telescope we may thus pierce the vista of that [illegible] past and behold chaotic elements, confused, formless—possibly a nebulous mass. The process of organization begins with the [illegible]. The marked characteristic of that first period, is [illegible] this [illegible] function. The astronomer explains this to mean either that light from distant suns and worlds penetrated and partially lighted the elements of this revolving world and thus produced the peculiarity of light and darkness, or that chemical changes [illegible] such alternations. The Bible declares the fact. The astronomer, according to the nebular hypothesis, considers it reasonable. The chemist admits the possibility of such affinities and such clearing of the elements as to render the once opaque mass partly transparent. But the geologist has no theory on the subject. He pronounces no opinion upon it, for his researches and collections of fact do not pertain to a period or condition of things so vastly remote.

You next behold, according to the Scripture narrative, the separation of the waters by means of the firmament or expanse above. Vapors, dense and immense, overspread the heavens, and boundless waters doubtless heated, as the word implies, cover the globe. This is the second day or period. Astronomy, in the nebular theory, still finds reason for such a condition, which chemical affinities also would indicate; but geology is still silent. It has no fact, or theory, or dictum respecting that distant period.

Again you behold through the glass which he holds up, the tumultuous and roaring waters rolling into their deep beds and [illegible], and firmly held by the uplifting earth. Its dry and whitening outline extends far and wider, as the heated waters recede. Grass, and herb yielding seed and fruit tree yielding fruit overspread its surface, and thus the period closes.

Geology finds here a foundation of primary rock so called, destitute of fossils, or signs of vegetable or animal life, and begins its outline and record of the earth's history at this point and names it the Azoic age. It is an almost unknown region, a terra incognita, but the geologist affirms the existence of the dry land and the uplifted earth which so far exactly agrees with the Bible record. The geologist has found here his first period of the world's history while the Bible has closed its third period of history.

The geologist finds a solid earth with no trace of life but the Bible finds the dry land at length marked with vegetation. The former for convenience draws a line between the Azoic and Palæozoic periods while the latter characterizes its third period with the two fold marks of *dry land* and *vegetation*, yet it does not imply that its third period limits but only begins the era of vegetation. The geologist finds but little vegetable life and that chiefly marine, in the Palæozoic period and its noblest types in the conifers of the Mesozoic or carboniferous period.

The Bible mentions vegetation but once and that at its *introduction* upon the earth after the dry land appeared. The geologist is hardly able to trace its introduction upon the earth by means of fossils but he finds its luxuriant growth at later periods which the Bible does not deny, but only omits to mention. The geologist declares the igneous character of the original rocks, as the granite and gneiss and the marks of a molten mass of matter gradually cooled. The root or primary meaning of the Bible terms, translated day and waters, is hot or the heated period. The two records approach each other so nearly as to be almost identical. The *dry land* period in the Bible has its correlate in the Azoic period of geology, with the only difference that the former marks the beginning, or introduction of vegetation, a full description of which is grouped here to avoid repetition.

The fourth day or period of Genesis is characterized by the apparent creation of two great lights, the sun and moon. It is supposed by astronomers and chemists, that the immense masses of heated vapors and gases enveloping the earth had been up to this period only translucent, but now they were sufficiently cleared to show the sun and moon. The enveloping air had become transparent, vapors had become fluid, and gases had become solidified.

Geology requires such a change for its higher forms of animal and vegetable life found in the Palæozoic and Mesozoic Ages and herein the two records agree in substance if not in periodic division.

The fifth period of the Scriptures groups together the entire animal life, found in the water and flying through the air.

The Palæozoic age of the geologist, is the age of Mollusks and Fishes or marine life and also of Carboniferous trees and plants of sedimentary rocks, of sandstones of rivers and floods, of the coal measures with which probably some of the lower forms of the aquatic fowls were coeval, fowls meant simply *winged* creatures.

The Mesozoic age is that of reptiles, huge saurians, amphibians and winged monsters. The footprints in the Connecticut rivers and stone indicate the early existence of birds. The two records here agree.

The sixth day, or Bible period introduce all animals that live upon the land, and crowns the work by the creation of man, and by investing him with dominion over "the fish of the sea and the fowls of the air, and over the cattle, beasts and over all the earth, and over every thing that creepeth upon the earth."

The Cenozoic period of the Geologists is the Mammalian age. It is rich in fossiliferous remains. It is the ground field of geological research. As compared with other periods Mr Emmons, the late State geologist of New York, remarks: "When the length of the three great divisions is computed by the amount of the accumulated sediments, the fact that these divisions are of very unequal length, is quite striking. The sediments of the palæozoic divisions are enormously thick when, however we compare them with respect to their organic contents, the palæozoic fossils are insufficient or occupy a comparatively low rank, when placed by the side of the cenozoic representatives. Up to the close of the cretaceous, (chalk or reptilian age), no imposing structure belonging to the mammal class had appeared, but immediately after, or at the beginning of the cenozoic time, herds of large mammals appear upon the stage. There are pachyderms, herbivorous quadrupeds whose remains have been disinterred from the plaster of Montmartre, near Paris. Mammals then, at once assume an importance. The reptiles, though numerous, have lost their standing as masters of existence, and from this epoch, onward to the present, the mammals increase in power and rank, until finally, man appears upon the scene, the lord of this lower creation."

The agreement between the Biblical record of this period and that of the best accredited geologic statement is remarkably close and minute. It is the mammalian period of the Bible, it is the mammalian period of geology. The description of land animals in Genesis covers the whole field of scientific research and discovery in this department and it is broad enough for any future discoveries that may be made.

The lines which mark the divisions of creation were long ago fixed in the Bible. It purports to mark the order of events.

"The historical idea," says Prof Emmons, "is probably the true one, yet it has not been employed in geologic classification, except in a very general sense. The threefold division of Palæozoic, Mesozoic and Cenozoic periods express remotely and tolerably well the sequence of formations according to the antiquity of their organic remains. The scriptural divisions are boldly and firmly established, those of geology are still liable to some modifications. The former stand well the test of advancing science, while discoverers still confess their ignorance of much which the Bible affirms."

Prof Emmons says, "That the most general division which can be instituted, with respect to our knowledge of the remote periods, is that of *hypothetical, theoretical* and *positive*. The theoretical may become positive by a larger induction of facts. The hypothetical is the most remote and goes back to what astronomers term the nebulous state.

"The third or positive period finds the earth in a comparatively settled condition; its surface cooled, and its fires, which had been lighted by the powerful affinities of matter, have, as it were burnt out and they exist only in its interior, vapor condenses; earth's surface is broken and ridged up into mountains, oceans are formed, and the lands are made habitable." This is the field of geologic research, and with its facts the Bible is not found to conflict but rather to support.

G H ATKINSON

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation [illegible] of each [illegible] at Masonic Hall, No 16 North Front street. By order of M E H P

Multnomah Tribe No 3, I O R M holds regular Councils every Tuesday evening at the Eighth Run, at Oregon Wigwam in Parrish's building, corner Washington and Front Streets. By order of THE SACHEM. my6dif

[illegible] Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N G

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morvin Grove, No 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock in Druid's Hall Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend. W N UTTAR N A
DANIEL REMAN R. S mr8dtf

Harmony Lodge, No 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W M f22dtf

G. A. R.—Baker Post No 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend. By order of POST COMMANDER

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

PORTLAND Saturday April 22 1871

Gold at New York 110 ⅞

Currency quotations 90½c buying 91@91½c selling.

Exchange—On San Francisco ½ per cent, on New York 1½ per cent; telegraphic transfers 1½ per cent.

Interest on 30 to 90 day loans 1 per cent; outside rates are 1@— per cent.

Markets

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO April 24.—Flour—Unchanged no sales.

Wheat—Firm at $2 65@2 70.

Barley—$1 ½ for dark coast 160 sks feed $1 62½ 500 sks fair brewing $1 87½.

Oats—Good but seedy, $1 85. 200 sks choice $1 90.

Hay—A cargo of 25 tons good wheat, $18 50 ₴ ton.

Rye—100 sks choice, $— 50.

Beans—150 sks small white, 2c.

Spuds—Market weak and irregular. Bodega $1 90@2 Humboldt $1 90@— 25

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO April 24.—Arrived—Ship *John Bright* New York; brig *Madawaska*, Portland.

Hotels and Restaurants.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

FORMERLY WESTERN

CORNER FIRST & MORRISON STS,
PORTLAND OREGON,
SMITH & COOK, Proprietors.

THE ABOVE HOTEL HAS LATELY BEEN REFURNISHED and enlarged and the proprietors are ready to furnish as good accommodations as any Hotel in the city. SMITH & COOK Proprietors
Free Coach to the House ap1dtf

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
PORTLAND OREGON
JOHN J JACOBS, Proprietor

HAVING LEASED THIS NEW AND ELEGANT Hotel which is built of brick, iron bound. With Family and Single Rooms. Splendidly furnished for One Hundred and Fifty Guests and supplied with all the modern improvements for their comfort—fine ventilation, baths, gas etc. The proprietor trusts that the reputation won for the St. George Hotel in Victoria B C while under his management will be a guarantee to his numerous friends and the public of his purpose and ability to make this house as justly celebrated and worthy of patronage. d20dtf JOHN J JACOBS

Cosmopolitan Hotel,

FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON
ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RE-FURNISHED and re-fitted the above named Hotel, will hence forth conduct it on the

EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS can be had by the Day, Week or Month.
A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MANCIET, late of the Lafayette.
Owing to its location and construction it is the most desirable Hotel in the City and we intend KEEPING IT AS AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT.
Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel. ZIEBER & HOLTON Prop'rs

Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. o10dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE)
Corner Washington and Front Streets
PORTLAND, OREGON.
L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE
Portland Feb 2 1867 dtf

GLOBE HOTEL.

CORNER C & FRONT STS.,
PORTLAND OREGON

PROGRESS OF THE COUNTRY AND FULLY 90 the City required a new hotel, therefore, I announce to the public that I have opened the GLOBE HOTEL in a new and substantial style, fully provided with New and Good Furniture placed in well ventilated and well kept rooms.
The Table is always provided with the best the market affords and my desire is principally to prove the practicability of maintaining a First Class House at prices to suit the times.
Open Saturday, April 1, 1871. LEONHARD STARK mr30dtf

LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED THE entire interest of P Manciet in the LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT would inform the public that he will supply the tables with all the Luxuries to be found in the market in the best style with attention and promptness. SOLOMON HARRIS. mr17 3tf

HOTEL NOTICE.

ON AND AFTER APRIL 10 1871 THE RATES OF Board and Lodging, will be as follows

Board and Lodging per week	$5 50
Board	4 50
Board and Lodging per day	1 25
Board	1 00
Meals	37½

J. B. KELLOGG, Kellogg House,
J. SCHADE, Multnomah House,
M & W N PATTON, Patton House,
A H ZAHNTSER, Fisk House
P WALLENSTINE, Wallenstine House
ap8d1m

PORTLAND Library Association.

ROOMS,
CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,
OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK

CONTAINING 3,000 VOLUMES OF CHOICE BOOKS AND OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS

Membership Free to All.

Monthly Dues $1 00, payable Quarterly.

DIRECTORS

CHARLES E CALEF	L. H WAKEFIELD
ERASMUS D SHATTUCK,	W H BRACKETT
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PHILIP C SCHUYLER, Jr.	C. H LEWIS,
MATTHEW P DEADY,	F E OSTHEIM

HENRY A. OXER, Librarian and Recording Secretary
CHAS. E. CALEF, Corresponding Secretary
P. C. SCHUYLER, Jr., Treasurer
W. H. BRACKETT, Vice President.
L. H. WAKEFIELD, President
ap23dtf

B. F. DOWELL, ATTORNEY-at-LAW

Of Jacksonville Oregon, will spend this winter in WASHINGTON D. C.
AGENT FOR PROCURING

Bounties, Pensions, Arrears of Pay,

PRIZE MONEY, PAY FOR HORSES, STEAMBOATS and other property lost and destroyed while in the service of the United States, or in Oregon or Washington Territories in 1855-6 or California Indian Wars; and for Quartermaster's Stores or Subsistence Supplies taken for the Army, Officers Extra Pay, and for the prosecution of Claims of all kinds against the United States.
Ordnance and Quartermasters' Accounts adjusted and Certificates of Non Indebtedness procured for discharged officers.
I also prosecute claims for Arrears of Pay and Pensions, Prize Money, Commutations of Rations while prisoners of war, Indemnity for Lost Clothing, Restoration of Suspended Pensions, Duplicate Land Warrants, Land Patents and Treasury Certificates and all other classes of Government Claims.
I will be pleased to correspond with those who are engaged or desire to engage in obtaining such claims and also other claims against the United States. I will send them all necessary forms and instructions and keep them advised of all laws and decisions relating to claims and my fees on such claims will be but one half the fees charged claimants.
I refer to Members of Congress, Officers of the Government and others who have resided in Oregon or Washington during the last twenty years.
d22tf B F DOWELL

MILK! MILK!

TO THE PUBLIC I WOULD SAY THAT I HAVE a LARGE DAIRY a short distance from the city and have the

BEST MILK BROUGHT TO THE MARKET!

I only Feed my Cows on Hay and Grain, giving me a better milk than those fed on Distillery Slops. I can furnish Stores, Hotels and private Families.

Stop the Cart when the Bell Rings

Or leave your orders at McGinn's State Bakery, corner Madison and First streets or at Robert Pittock's corner Morrison and First streets. J H RATHBUN Portland Dairy mr18d1m

$1,000 per Week

CAN BE MADE ON THE QUIET BY PARTIES who are up to snuff without interfering with other business. Address confidentially THOMAS MORGAN & CO 599 Broadway New York ja24deod3mT

F. A. CHENOWETH, Attorney-at-Law,

feb29 CORVALLIS OREGON dtf

JAMES F BROWN,

Attorney and Counselor-at-Law, and Notary Public, EUGENE CITY OREGON
Consultations in the English, French, German and Holland Languages. d2dtf1p

FOR SALE OR RENT.

FOUR SPLENDID PIGEON HOLE TABLES, SEVeral Second Hand Billiard Tables with new beds and Latest Improved Patent Cushions; Billiard Cloth Balls &c., &c.
All kinds of Furniture Repaired, Varnished and Re-Polished on the most reasonable terms.
142 Front street.
ja31d2awTu&wtf CH LOUIS KUHN

Grocers.

WM WADHAMS, WM HORTIN, Portland — W K LEVERIDGE, A P EVERETT, 318 Front St San Francisco

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO R G SNEATH,)

WHOLESALE GROCERS AND Forwarding & Commission Merchants,
PORTLAND OREGON

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,
318 Front St, corner of Commercial,
SAN FRANCISCO dtf

CITY BAKERY AND Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,
NO. 3 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower S camship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c, &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire Proof Warehouse

For the Storage of goods and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.
All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
Consignments solicited. Mark goods Care J.R.F.

Always on hand a full Assortment of
Groceries, Provisions and Clothing
MECHANICS MINERS & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS
Also a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH
d24dtf JOHN R FOSTER & CO

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 1 1871 OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to La Grande	15 cents per pound
" " Union	16 " "
" " Baker City	18 " "
" " Eldorado	20 " "
" " Boise City	22 " "
" " Idaho City	25 " "
" " Silver City	37 " "

WELLS, FARGO & CO
Portland Feb 1, 1871 fe1dtf

Markets.

REMOVAL.

Portland Market.
E. H. CARLING,
SECOND STREET, COR MORRISON,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand.
Portland Feb 27 1871 dtf

PACIFIC MARKET.

W. W. SPAULDING,
DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF
Fresh Meats,
AND
PACKER of BEEF & PORK
Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK
NO. 2 NORTH FRONT STREET,
ja23 PORTLAND OREGON dawtf

Watches and Jewelry.

REMOVED.

JOHN B. MILLER,
Watchmaker & Jeweler,

Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets, to 93 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building, and

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER A SPLENdid selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.
The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city are to be seen at my store.
Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A LANGE, Dresden and EDWARD PERREGANT of Lock.
The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.
WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J B MILLER
n2dtf 93 First St Portland Oregon

L. C. HENRICHSEN. — G HANSEN

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,
109 First Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
DEALERS IN
DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE
Diamond Setting, Engraving and Enameling,
Neatly executed in the latest style.
WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND WARRANTED
jo1 dtf

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES

OF
Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!
B. L. STONE,
107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates a fine lot of Howard Waltham Elgin English and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards, Lockets, Finger Rings, Moss Agate setts, Opera and Marine, Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses; Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons etc. etc. and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS cheap for cash.
ja4dtf

SHIPPING AGENCY.

STEPHENSON & CLARK,
SHIPPING AGENTS
OFFICE—Front Street between A and B East Side
JAS STEPHENSON ap1dtf W B CLARK

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Eleventh Street

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City [illegible] of Montgomery street [illegible] feet south of the center line of Montgomery street at 17 feet above the base of grade at Hall street at 131 feet above the base of grade.
W S CALDWELL Auditor and Clerk
April — 18 d ap22d10d

STAGE LINES.

THE GREAT OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE
TO
San Francisco
AND
NEW YORK.

THE COACHES OF THE OREGON and California Stage Company will make regular connection with the Oregon & California Railroad Company at [illegible] Oregon and the Central Pacific Railroad Company in California. Passengers now going through Overland will have

THREE HUNDRED MILES
OF
Railroad Travel,

Connecting at the Junction in California with the Great Overland Railroad to the East.

Time through to San Francisco	6 days
" New York	12

Passengers allowed to lay over along the route.
Those who travel by this route avoid the dangers of the sea and that dreaded and terrible feeling of sea sickness. The wild picturesque scenery, beautiful valleys and snow capped mountains along doubly pay the tourist for a trip over this route.
The route passes through the principal agricultural districts of Oregon, the valleys of the Willamette, Umpqua and Rogue River. To the immigrant coming here in search of a home or investment this route is strongly recommended.
B G WHITEHOUSE Agent, Portland Oregon
o26dtf

The West Side Stage COMPANY.

THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL daily at 5½ A M

Carrying the United States Mail and Wells Fargo & Co's Express
PASSING THROUGH
HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity,
DALLAS,
MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND
CORVALLIS.

B G WHITEHOUSE, Agent
N B—The Stage Company will receive orders for light freight from parties living in above towns forwarded through Wells Fargo & Co's Express.
Portland [illegible] 18 [illegible]

New York.

CHARLES DIMON.

COMMISSION MERCHANT
FOR
Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.
P O Box 4,094 181 PEARL ST, NEW YORK
Refer to Messrs Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co, and Savier & Co Portland; R M Wade, [illegible]; W P Abrams, Dalles

J M KEELER. — FRED E HALSTEAD

KEELER & HALSTEAD,

95 Liberty St New York

OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY

FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT VIA Isthmus Rail and Cape Horn with San Francisco connection all classes and varieties of Merchandise and for sale of Exports from the North West.
Advances made on approved consignments and orders respectfully solicited. All orders and business will receive prompt attention.
REFERENCES—New York: N Y Nat'l Bank, cor College Place and Chambers St; Messrs A E & C L Tilton, 35 Liberty street; Messrs J L Brownell & Bros, Bankers, 23 Broad street; Messrs Bently Miller & Thomas, 34 South street. Oregon: Messrs Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, Portland; Hon. E D Shattuck, Portland; Messrs Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A A McCully, Esq Salem. d20dtf

LAND DEPARTMENT OREGON & CALIFORNIA RAILROAD COMPANY.

SALEM OREGON October 22, 1870

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT IS MADE FOR information of all concerned:

First—Congress has granted to the Company all alternate sections of the public lands designated by odd numbers within a distance of thirty miles on each side of the railroad, excepting lands to which a pre emption or homestead claim had attached prior to the withdrawal by Government of the lands co-terminous with the first division of located line from East Portland to Jefferson at 12 M February 16 1870. The second division of located line from Jefferson to a point six miles south of Roseburg May 1870 and from the last named point to the California line 18[illegible].

Second—Persons who have valid pre-emption or homestead claims to any tract on an odd numbered section can purchase the same from the Railroad Company at the Government price of $1 25 per acre in greenbacks and upon very favorable terms if they so desire by filing an abandonment of their claim in the U S Land Office, blanks for which will be furnished by the Land Agent of the Company. Such purchase from the Company has these advantages over a purchase from the Government: The party can leave the land if necessary; he can sell the land or mortgage it; he is saved the payment of lawyers or agents fees and expenses of witnesses to go to the Land Office to prove up his claim; he can get his title perfect in less time and he can buy on credit at a low rate of interest.

Third—No sales will be made by the Company until the land is listed over to it by the United States Land Commissioner and Secretary of the Interior.

Purchasers are thus assured that the title they obtain is perfect.
I R MOORES
6-tf dlaw Land Agent O & C R R Co Salem

CHEAP MUSIC FOR THE MILLION.

Hitchcock's Half Dime Music.

ANY TWENTY PIECES (OF THE 500 ISSUED) mailed in pasteboard roller, on receipt of $1 00

HITCHCOCK'S DIME MUSIC.
Two Copies securely mailed on receipt of $1 00.

HITCHCOCK'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE OF MUSIC
Single copies 25 cents, per year, $3 00

HITCHCOCK'S
BOYS' & GIRLS' MUSICAL ALBUMS
Single copies 10 cents

Catalogues sent to any address on receipt of Postage Stamp.
Orders for the [illegible] publications will receive prompt attention from the Publisher's Agent

JOHN W. PITTOCK,
Bookseller, News Dealer and Stationer,
nr4 PITTSBURGH PA dawlm

Established 1868

H. SINSHEIMER,

137 First St, bet Taylor & Salmon

AGENT FOR THE SALE of the celebrated JENNY & SON PIANO which are pronounced by the National [illegible] after a thorough trial in their Rooms the finest manufacturers of this country the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keeps constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, Violins and Guitar Strings, which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices.
[illegible] Repaired and Rented d2dtf1p

Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDers of the Tualatin River Navigation and Manufacturing Co for the election of Directors and the transaction of such other business as will properly come before the meeting will be held at the Company's Office in Oswego Oregon on Thursday, May 4 1871 at 10 o'clock A M. By order of the President.
W S FAILING Secretary
Oswego April 10 1871 ap11dmy4

THOMAS J. DRYER, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

Office—No 4 North Front St,
East side, three doors north of the Pacific Market
mr29dtf

BOOKS! BOOKS! BOOKS!

SUNDAY SCHOOL, CLASS QUESTION AND SINGing Books from the Mass S S Union, American Tract Society and VARIOUS OTHER PUBLISHING HOUSES. For sale cheap at the N E corner of Third and Jefferson streets. 24dtf

Nurseries.

BLOOMINGTON NURSERY ILLINOIS

[illegible] Year 600 Acres 19 Green Houses
LARGEST ASSORTMENT—ALL SIZES. BEST Stock [illegible] Would you know What When How to Plant Fruit, Shade, Evergreen Trees, Root Grafts, Seedlings, Osage Plants, Apple Seed, Early Rose Potatoes, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse and Garden Plants &c

FLOWER & VEGETABLE SEEDS!
Finest, Best Collection—Sorts and Quality
Send 10 cents for New Illustrated Descriptive Catalogue—90 pages. Send stamp each for Catalogues of Seeds with plain directions—64 pages; Bedding and Garden Plants—32 pages, and Wholesale Price List—24 pages.
Address F K PHOENIX Bloomington Ill
fe[illegible]dawdm

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing ESTABLISHMENT,
No 112 Pine Street, between Front and Battery
SAN FRANCISCO

N W SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.
REPAIRING in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening &c.
CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher and Hand Saws of all kinds, together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.
Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand or made to order on short notice.
N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.
Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.
Dec 9 1869 dtf N W SPAULDING

PROPOSALS.

Headquarters Department of the Columbia

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,
PORTLAND OREGON April 21 1871

SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE OF THE Form prescribed by the undersigned will be received until the 5th day of June 1871 for the TRANSPORTATION OF MAILS, TROOPS AND MILITARY STORES weekly from Port Townsend, W T to Camp San Juan Island W T.
Details and requirements furnished by the undersigned.
A copy of the letter with this advertisement to be attached to each proposal offered.
R SAXTON
Bvt. Brig Gen'l and Chief Quartermaster
a22d6

Headquarters Department of the Columbia.

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE
PORTLAND OREGON April 21 1871

SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE OF THE Form prescribed by the undersigned will be received until the [illegible] day of June 1871 for the TRANSPORTATION OF SIXTY THOUSAND (60,000) POUNDS MORE OR LESS MILITARY STORES &c from Camp Three Forks Owyhee I T to Wallula W T.
Details and requirements furnished by the undersigned.
A copy of the letter with this advertisement to be attached to each proposal offered.
R. SAXTON
Bvt. Brig Gen'l and Chief Quartermaster
a22d6

BANKRUPT NOTICES.

Trustee's Sale of Valuable Real Estate

I WILL OFFER FOR SALE TO THE HIGHEST bidder for Cash (U S Gold Coin) at the Court House in Salem Oregon, at 12 o'clock M Saturday the [illegible] day of May next all the right, title and interest of [illegible] Coulter, Bankrupt, in and to the following described premises:

1st A parcel of land described as follows: Beginning at the S E corner of Block 50 in Salem, running thence N along Commercial street 21¾ feet, thence west at right angles with said street 84 feet, thence south 21¾ feet to Chemeketa street, thence easterly along street 84 feet to the place of beginning, on which is a good two-story brick store house 60 feet [illegible].

2d Also another parcel of land [illegible] from the S E corner of Block 50 thence N along the line of Commercial street [illegible] thence W at right angles with said street 8[illegible] 21¾ feet, thence east and parallel 84 feet to the place of beginning.

3d Also another parcel of land [illegible] of the S E corner of Block [illegible] N along the line of Commercial street [illegible] W at right angles with said street [illegible] feet, thence east and parallel [illegible] to the place of beginning.

4th Also another parcel of L[illegible] of the S E corner of Block [illegible] on the line of Commercial street [illegible] right angles with said street 84 feet, thence east and parallel to Chemeketa [illegible] the place of beginning.

5th Also another parcel of land beginning [illegible] E corner of Lot 3 in Block 50 Salem, running thence south along the line of Commercial street [illegible] feet, thence W at right angles to said street 84 feet to the [illegible] 10 feet, thence west and parallel to the N line of said Lot 81 feet to an alley, thence N along [illegible] feet, thence east along the N line of said Lot to the [illegible] of beginning, on which is a good well finished dwelling house.

6th Also another parcel of land beginning at the S W corner of Lot 4 in Block 50 Salem, running thence east along Chemeketa street 29 feet, thence N 86 feet, the co west ad feet to an alley, thence south along said alley 86 feet to the place of beginning, on which a good barn.

7th Also another parcel of land beginning 2[illegible] feet east of the south west corner of Lot 4 Block [illegible] running thence 21 feet east along the line of Chemeketa street, thence N 80 feet, thence west 21 feet, thence south 80 feet to the place of beginning.

8th Also another parcel of land beginning 50 feet east of the south west corner of Lot 4 in Block 50 running thence east along Chemeketa street 21 feet, thence N and at right angles to said street 80 feet, thence west 21 feet, thence S 80 feet to the place of beginning.

With each and all of the above described parcels of land will be sold the balance remaining in Lots 3 and 4 in Block 50 Salem, which I will sell for the consideration of one dollar to the purchasers of the property hereinbefore described, to be held and used in common as an alley way and common passage, by the [illegible] which alley way is described as follows: Being 10 feet wide and commencing on the north line of Chemeketa street 84 feet west from Commercial street and running north 80 feet, thence west 51 feet to the alley.

9th Also at the same time and place I will sell to the highest bidder Lot [illegible] in Block No [illegible] southwest Addition to Salem. JOHN H MOORES
Trustee in Bankruptcy of the Estate of J M Coulter
Salem Oregon, April 20 1871 ap20d20t

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon. In Bankruptcy. This is to give notice that on the 10th day of April A D 1871 a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of William S Evans of the county of Grant, and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him is forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at No 106 First street, Portland, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 18th day of May, A D 1871, at 10 o'clock A M.
THOMAS G YOUNG,
U S Marshal as Messenger
By John Bolan Deputy ap11d20t

BANKRUPT NOTICE.—DISTRICT COURT OF the United States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of A H Kallenberg, bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by A H Kallenberg, of Portland in Multnomah county in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge from all his debts and other claims provable under [illegible] and that the 10th day of May 1871 at 10 o'clock A M of that day is assigned for the hearing of the same [illegible] Court, when and where creditors of [illegible] may attend and show cause if any they have why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.
R WILCOX,
Clerk of said Court.
ap19[illegible]

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon. In Bankruptcy.—This is to give notice that on the 15th day of April A D 1871 a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of Max W[illegible] of the county of Jackson and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him is forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at No 106 First street, Portland, before W Lair Hill, Register, on the 5th day of May A D 1871, at 10 o'clock A M.
THOMAS G YOUNG
U S Marshal as Messenger.
By John Bolan Deputy ap21d20t

Office of Board of Commissioners For the Sale of School Lands, and the Management of Common School Fund.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT FROM and after this date all applications for State School and University lands must be accompanied by [illegible] third cash payment, and all applications for above described lands now on file in this office must be made good by the third payment within SIXTY DAYS from date, else they will be null and void.
By order of the Board
T H CANN
Clerk of the Board
SALEM OREGON April 10th 1871 ap14d10t

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK, COARSE GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
Sole Agents San Francisco
jun5dtf

Medical.

MEDICAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

J. N. CUNNINGHAM, M. D., [illegible] PRIVATE HOSPITAL [illegible] in Portland [illegible] Pine for the treatment [illegible] CHRONIC COMPLAINTS [illegible] Diseases, Weakness [illegible] the Eye, Ear [illegible] All [illegible] and a permanent [illegible] Consultation Free [illegible]

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

[illegible] Sore Throat [illegible] Dr. W[illegible] [illegible] Colds [illegible] None genuine [illegible] & SON [illegible] HOSTETTER [illegible] erally

TO THE UNFORTUNATE!

[illegible]

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary

623 KEARNY STREET [illegible]
San Francisco [illegible] for the treatment [illegible] Seminal Diseases, [illegible] rhea, Gleet, St[illegible] all its forms [illegible] Impotency etc [illegible] years standing) [illegible] fully treated

DR GIBBON has returned from Europe and [illegible] Kearny street [illegible] where his old patients may find him. The Doctor has spared [illegible] facilities for the [illegible]

[illegible]

MARRIED MEN,

[illegible]

CURE AT HOME.

Persons [illegible] by address [illegible] toms length [illegible] medicine [illegible] curiosity [illegible] directions [illegible] letter through [illegible] Co. A package [illegible] of the Union. All communications [illegible] confidential.

Address DR J [illegible] corner Commercial [illegible] REMEMBER [illegible] Consultation FREE. Correspond[illegible] that they read [illegible]

THE BRIDAL CHAMBER

ESSAYS FOR [illegible] EVILS [illegible] RIAGE—with [illegible] Unfortunate [illegible] charge, in sealed [illegible] ja31daw3m

AVOID [illegible] and decay [illegible] has [illegible] send free [illegible] S Nassau [illegible]

BUSINESS CHANGE.

Dissolution Notice

THE CO[illegible] between [illegible] Frot man Co [illegible] by mutual consent [illegible] D. Corson by Pro[illegible] of said concern. April 6 1871 ap10dtf

FRESH ARRIVALS

FLOWER SEEDS,

THE LARGEST [illegible] in the city of [illegible] Thorburn's Celebrated [illegible]

SWISS CHEESE,
Direct from [illegible]

Boot Sugar,
A FINE ARTICLE—Direct [illegible]

MACKINAU TROUT,
Direct from [illegible]

Pickled Herring,
Direct [illegible]

Norway Oats.

Lately imported from Norway [illegible] bushels from the [illegible]
These are south [illegible] Orders from abroad [illegible] ere [illegible] solicited.
Goods carefully packed and [illegible] of Charge.

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